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BRITISH INDIA

Regular statistical accounts do not begin before 1842. Moreover, detailed emigration regulations were drawn up in order to protect those leaving the country, while the statistical definition of an emigrant varied with the legislation. (See Introduction page 140.) At the start, tables were headed "emigrants," later "coolies" (1871), then "indentured emigrants" (1883). At certain periods, nevertheless, "free" emigrants, not subject to the existing State regulations, were included in the statistical statements.

The figures are furnished by the Protectors of Emigrants who received them from the several Governments and Administrations.

Tables I and IV (years 1842-1870) have been compiled by totalling separately the figures in the original source¹ for "men, women and children emigrating in each year from each of the three British ports, and collectively from the French ports, to each British and foreign colony to which emigration has been, at any time during that period, lawful". The figures for Calcutta cover a fiscal, and those for Bombay and Madras a calendar year.²

Between 1856 and 1924 the *Statistical Abstract for British India* published figures for emigration at the ports of embarkation. For the years covered equally by both sources, Geoghegan's figures are generally higher than those of the *Statistical Abstract*. Sometimes the discrepancy is trivial, but at other times the two sources differ by thousands.

It is just possible that the local authorities placed at Geoghegan's disposal fuller details than those utilised by the *Statistical Abstract*. But he expresses doubts regarding the completeness and the homogeneity of his data. Thus he excluded the figures relating to emigration from Pondicherry to French Guiana for the period 1856, 1860 and 1861, because he believed that if British citizens participated in this emigration, they did so illegally.³ These figures have been inserted in the total column of Table I.

The data published in the *Statistical Abstract* subsequent to 1873 relate expressly to "Coolie Emigrants". From 1878-79 onwards we regard the figures in the *Statistics of British India* as the most reliable ones; but it should be remarked that, with a few exceptions during the earlier years, the figures of the *Statistical Abstract* agree with them.

Concerning the persons included in the statistical statements down to 1922-23, the *Statistics of British India* offers the following information: "The figures in these tables relate to indentured emigration carried on under the Indian Emigration Act (XXI of 1883, repealed by XVII of 1908); and rules framed thereunder relating to the emigration of natives of India. But certain persons who proceed to the colonies or other

¹Geoghegan, *Note on Emigration from India*, Calcutta, 1873.

²Geoghegan states that he "has not thought it worth while to ask the Protector at Calcutta to undertake a readjustment of his figures according to the calendar year." (P. 69.)

³Geoghegan, *ibid.*, p. 83.

foreign countries without coming under the operation of the Emigration Act, as for instance, in the capacity of shop assistants or personal domestic servants, are included in the statistics. The figures take no account of the numbers who leave India as passengers under the Native Passenger Ships Act, or of persons who leave India on pilgrimage to the holy places in Arabia under the Pilgrim Ships Act (of whom small but uncertain numbers settle out of India)."¹

From 1923, under the Indian Emigration Act, 1922, the statistics refer to the emigration of "skilled and unskilled workers and their dependents going to the colonies and various other countries". The Emigration Act (No. VII of 1922) and regulations published under it came into force on March 5, 1923, and, in consequence, emigration to British Malaya and Ceylon, which until then had been unrestricted, was controlled. Emigration to the other colonies (Natal, Fiji, British Guiana, Trinidad, Jamaica, Mauritius) was suspended in 1917. This prohibition is still in force, except for Mauritius, emigration to which was again permitted for one year commencing May 31, 1923, under Notifications Nos. 282 Emi., dated March 22, 1923, and 487 Overseas, dated May 19, 1923, issued by the Government of India. The number to be recruited within the period was limited to 1,500 adult male laborers and dependents.

In regard to returning emigrants, totals are available from 1878-79 onwards, but these contain only particulars about sex. After 1923 it is possible to distinguish the country of last permanent residence and, accordingly, the intercontinental and continental return migrations of unskilled and skilled workers.

Statistics about the number of migrants from British India to South Africa (1879-1912), Mauritius (1834-1910), Canada (1904-15 and 1920-24), United States (1820-1924), Australia (1902-24) and New Zealand (1915-24) will be found in the national tables for those countries. Statistics about the number of migrants returning to British India from Mauritius (1834-1920) and the United States (1908-24) will be found in the national tables for those countries.

¹*Statistics of British India* for 1911-13 and preceding years, Part V. Calcutta, 1913, p. 217. The same description is repeated in *Statistics* for the year 1922, Vol. IV, while the following definition is added to the above text under Act XVII of the year 1908: "..... nor of persons who go out of, or come out to India by ships as ordinary passengers every year." *Statistics of British India, 1922.* v. IV, p. xiv (Calcutta, 1922).

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TABLE I.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN EMIGRANTS TO EXTRA-ASIATIC COUNTRIES, BY SEX AND AGE, 1842-70.

Year	Total	Men	Women	Children	Year	Total	Men	Women	Children
1842	459	407	49	3	1856	15,080	9,614	3,382	2,084
1843	39,755	33,978	4,380	1,397	1857	20,805	11,682	5,305	3,818
1844	8,242	6,530	1,065	647	1858	45,838	27,992	10,569	7,277
1845	12,511	9,345	1,788	1,378	1859	43,057	26,949	9,377	6,731
1846	16,735	11,810	2,963	1,962	1860	24,062	14,226	6,183	3,653
1847	10,719	8,491	1,313	965	1861	32,026	22,469	6,082	3,475
1848	9,671	7,610	1,236	825	1862	14,766	10,415	2,807	1,544
1849	7,670	6,162	933	575	1863	11,731	7,795	2,374	1,562
1850	9,800	7,521	1,281	998	1864	22,084	14,999	4,692	2,393
1851	14,266	10,917	1,979	1,370	1865	27,589	17,519	5,729	4,341
1852	22,674	16,899	3,312	2,463	1866	21,347	13,066	5,314	2,967
1853	19,781	15,046	2,824	1,911	1867	7,614	5,182	1,804	628
1854	19,327	14,137	2,860	2,330	1868	13,379	8,209	3,358	1,812
1855	16,629	10,954	3,305	2,370	1869	15,827	9,093	4,212	2,522
					1870	12,433	8,082	3,051	1,300

TABLE II.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN EMIGRANTS TO EXTRA-ASIATIC COUNTRIES, BY SEX, 1870-1923.

Year	Total	Males	Females	Year	Total	Males	Females
1870-71	12,428	.....	.....	1897-98	13,485	10,122	3,363
1871-72	11,034	.....	.....	1898-99	19,613	16,502	3,111
1872-73	20,037	.....	.....	1899-1900	20,438	17,210	3,228
1873-74	29,243	.....	.....	1900-01	26,508	20,491	6,017
1874-75	25,325	.....	.....	1901-02	22,498	15,457	7,041
1875-76	11,489	.....	.....	1902-03	15,413	10,895	4,518
1876-77	10,560	.....	.....	1903-04	13,665	9,524	4,141
1877-78	24,710	.....	.....	1904-05	15,939	11,087	4,852
1878-79	22,092 ¹	13,181	5,802	1905-06	21,125	14,741	6,384
1879-80	17,426 ¹	10,904	4,530	1906-07	21,003	14,847	6,156
1880-81	16,794 ¹	10,873	4,278	1907-08	15,117	10,499	4,618
1881-82	11,509 ¹	7,296	3,075	1908-09	11,844	8,396	3,448
1882-83	13,504 ¹	8,628	3,528	1909-10	11,644	8,218	3,426
1883-84	17,936 ¹	11,269	4,536	1910-11	15,439	10,813	4,626
1884-85	22,384 ¹	13,667	5,521	1911-12	14,192	10,113	4,079
1885-86	7,979 ¹	4,823	2,097	1912-13	12,658	9,063	3,595
1886-87	7,978 ¹	4,963	1,982	1913-14	7,733	5,600	2,133
1887-88	6,559	4,537	2,022	1914-15	3,285	2,475	810
1888-89	10,756	7,400	3,356	1915-16	7,630	5,504	2,126
1889-90	16,954	11,685	5,269	1916-17	7,682	6,080	1,602
1890-91	20,085	13,741	6,344	1917-18 ²	1,028	1,028	.....
1891-92	16,597	11,084	5,513	1918-19	381	381	.....
1892-93	12,318	8,314	4,004	1919-20	221	221	.....
1893-94	13,735	9,475	4,260	1920-21	1,184	1,184	.....
1894-95	18,428	12,627	5,801	1921-22	1,047	1,047	.....
1895-96	13,022	9,218	3,084	1922-23 ³	204	204	.....
1896-97	15,572	11,433	4,139	1923-24 ³	1,227	906	321

For reference notes see page 907.

TABLE III.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN EMIGRANTS, BY SEX AND AGE, 1923 AND 1924.

Year	Total	Males	Females	Up to 15 years		15 to 55 years		55 years and over	
				Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1923	81,502	55,361	26,141	22,201		58,879		422	
1924	149,140	93,509	55,631	25,420	24,229	67,570	30,947	519	385

TABLE IV.—DISTRIBUTION OF INTERCONTINENTAL CITIZEN EMIGRANTS, BY COUNTRY OF FUTURE RESIDENCE, 1842-1924/25.

Year	Total	Mauritius	Natal	British Guiana	Trinidad	Dutch Guiana	Réunion	Jamaica	French West Indies	The minor British colonies and the De- nish colony of St. Croix	Other destina- tions
1842	459	459									
1843	39,755	39,755									
1844	8,242	8,242									
1845	12,511	8,541		1,591	1,332			1,047			
1846	16,735	7,180		4,901	2,264			2,390			
1847	10,719	5,933		3,211	1,236			1,178			
1848	9,671	5,780			680						
1849	7,670	7,670									
1850	9,800	9,800									
1851	14,266	11,245		1,927	1,094						
1852	22,674	18,594		2,351	1,729						
1853	19,781	15,631		2,653	1,497						
1854	19,327	16,712		2,321	294						
1855	16,629	15,057		949	623						
1856	15,080	9,751		2,879	1,561				525	364	
1857	20,805	17,117		1,855	1,451					382	
1858	45,838	38,735		2,839	3,619					645	
1859	43,057	33,927		4,939	2,526			703		962	
1860	24,062	11,603	1,226	5,229	2,710			1,709	1,224	361	
1861	32,026	14,182	368	5,386	2,030		5,333	2,161	533	2,033	
1862	14,766	8,322		3,326	1,389		1,864	544		321	
1863	11,731	5,548		2,043	1,450		1,036		1,178		
1864	22,084	10,607	1,979	2,439	1,450		3,731		807	508	
1865	27,589	19,493	1,320	2,842	1,498		1,121				
1866	21,347	3,549	534	4,509	2,993		1,791	1,705	5,776	490	
1867	7,614	313		7,614	3,001				2,460		
1868	13,379	1,595		4,944	2,248			1,426	2,817	349	
1869	15,827	2,787		6,685	2,535		1,079		924	1,417	
1870	12,433	3,273		3,199	2,087			1,382	1,886	606	
1871-72	11,034	4,321		2,125					1,689	2,899	
1872-73	20,037	6,816		6,087					1,312	5,412	
1873-74	29,243	7,725		8,497			783		4,540	3,944	
1874-75	25,325	6,800	6,025	3,942			1,213		3,205	4,140	
1875-76	11,489	393		3,849			1,047		2,747	2,420	
1876-77	10,560	1,027	761	3,992			1,177	1,163	839	1,601	
1877-78	24,710	3,856	3,510	8,288			1,072		3,593	4,087	
1878-79	22,092	3,647	4,452	6,520	2,632		Fiji	165	3,248	221	
1879-80	17,426	2,137	743	4,496	3,161		498	320	3,534	279	
1880-81	16,794	581	2,373	4,416	3,342			513	4,283	331	
1881-82	11,509		2,229	3,168	2,591				3,025		
1882-83	13,504	1,574	1,647	2,984	1,963			398	3,565		
1883-84	17,936	4,307	2,775	2,731	2,661				1,514		
1884-85	22,384	4,109	3,548	6,304	2,191			601	2,468		1,141

TABLE IV.—DISTRIBUTION OF INTERCONTINENTAL CITIZEN EMIGRANTS, BY COUNTRY OF FUTURE RESIDENCE, 1842-1924/25 (concluded)

Year	Total	Mauritius	Natal	British Guiana	Trinidad	Dutch Guiana	Fiji	Jamaica	French West Indies	Mombasa	Other destina- tions
1886-87	7,978	1,012	496	3,916	2,291	353	537	.....	.....	.....	108
1887-88	6,559	110	897	2,777	2,130	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	368
1888-89	10,756	604	1,585	3,572	2,270	1,092	675	590	.....	.....	80
1889-90	16,594	4,544	4,124	3,426	2,897	1,300	583	1,087	.....	.....	556
1890-91	20,085	3,039	4,330	5,218	3,435	1,249	1,171	.....	.....	.....	.....
1891-92	16,597	989	3,349	5,231	3,285	698	1,985	1,060	.....	.....	.....
1892-93	12,318	.....	3,119	4,723	2,620	1,075	7,781	.....	.....	.....	.....
1893-94	13,735	485	2,612	5,883	1,926	1,104	1,082	486	.....	.....	157
1894-95	18,428	1,029	3,592	7,200	3,185	1,279	1,432	711	.....	.....	.....
1895-96	13,022	1,746	3,337	1,908	2,177	1,696	565	470	.....	1,123	.....
1896-97	15,572	802	4,038	2,417	3,043	500	1,953	.....	.....	2,819	.....
1897-98	13,485	426	6,036	1,194	1,851	618	567	.....	.....	2,793	.....
1898-99	19,613	.....	4,958	1,380	1,268	616	.....	623	.....	9,479	289
1899-1900	20,438	.....	1,590	4,959	1,798	.....	1,490	670	.....	9,931	.....
1900-01	26,508	3,229	6,312	3,932	2,450	.....	2,553	.....	.....	8,032	.....
1901-02	22,498	4,251	7,763	4,276	2,542	1,343	2,319	663	.....	4	.....
1902-03	15,413	2,571	6,140	1,968	2,341	657	2,840	.....	.....	173	60
1903-04	13,665	510	4,601	2,937	2,449	.....	2,988	.....	.....	25	195
1904-05	15,939	2,067	9,456	1,348	1,844	175	836	.....	.....	97	42
1905-06	21,125	720	8,108	2,737	3,164	249	4,066	1,647	.....	448	60
1906-07	21,003	619	10,049	2,337	2,154	1,270	3,261	.....	.....	861	92
1907-08	15,117	587	6,664	1,830	1,868	1,918	1,137	606	.....	383	124
1908-09	11,844	.....	1,722	1,797	2,447	2,435	2,908	416	.....	80	39
1909-10	11,644	.....	2,935	2,515	2,480	478	1,947	1,117	.....	53	119
1910-11	15,439	533	6,257	2,173	3,259	.....	1,898	816	.....	127	376
1911-12	14,192	.....⁷	3,401 ⁸	1,754	3,131	448	4,204	409	.....	384	461
1912-13	12,658	.....	.....	2,201	2,380	768	4,958	1,578	.....	318	318
1913-14	7,733	.....	.....	1,340	1,140	1,773	2,491	294	.....	505	190
1914-15	3,285	.....	.....	806	423	748	721	.....	.....	268	319
1915-16	7,630	.....	.....	2,248	1,905	.....	2,509	.....	.....	187	781
1916-17	7,682	.....	.....	830	1,330	304	1,756	615	.....	234	2,613
1917-18	1,028	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	239	789
1918-19	581	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	352	29
1919-20	221	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	201	20
1920-21	1,184	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	184	1,000
1921-22	1,047	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	981
1922-23	204	204
1923-24	1,227	1,080	147
1924-25	494	317	177

For reference notes see page 907.

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TABLE V.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN EMIGRANTS, BY COUNTRY OF FUTURE RESIDENCE, DISTINGUISHING ALSO SKILLED AND UNSKILLED, 1923 AND 1924.

Country of future residence		1923	1924
Total		81,502	149,140
	Skilled	166	198
	Unskilled	81,336	148,942
Mauritius	{Skilled	29	18
	{Unskilled	875	504
Continental Africa	Skilled	130 ^a	165 ^a
Ceylon	Unskilled	49,157	100,250
Straits Settlements and Malaya	Unskilled	31,304	48,188
Persia	Skilled	7 ^a	....
Siam	Skilled	..	15

TABLE VI.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN IMMIGRANTS, BY SEX, 1878-79—1921-22.

Year	Total	Males	Females	Year	Total	Males	Females
1878-79	5,586 ¹	4,071	1,246	1900-01	7,006	6,008	998
1879-80	7,185 ¹	4,989	1,817	1901-02	10,623	9,242	1,381
				1902-03	12,757	10,839	1,918
1880-81	7,061 ¹	4,763	1,897	1903-04	11,673	9,803	1,870
1881-82	5,193 ¹	3,516	1,356	1904-05	6,341	4,394	1,947
1882-83	5,760 ¹	3,850	1,576				
1883-84	4,748 ¹	3,245	1,376	1905-06	6,945	4,814	2,131
1884-85	6,647 ¹	4,397	1,924	1906-07	8,197	5,653	2,544
				1907-08	6,774	4,713	2,061
1885-86	10,198 ¹	6,577	2,987	1908-09	7,918	5,495	2,423
1886-87	8,819 ¹	5,610	2,541	1909-10	6,909	5,083	1,826
1887-88	9,665 ¹	6,323	2,772				
1888-89	5,242 ¹	3,192	1,484	1910-11	5,788	4,093	1,695
1889-90	8,751 ¹	5,689	2,851	1911-12	6,299	4,635	1,664
				1912-13	4,641	3,356	1,285
1890-91	6,717	4,547	2,170	1913-14	5,284	3,765	1,519
1891-92	6,451	4,503	1,948	1914-15	6,289	4,602	1,687
1892-93	5,966	4,062	1,904				
1893-94	5,844	4,044	1,800	1915-16	6,047	4,124	1,923
1894-95	5,872	3,949	1,923	1916-17	7,856	5,506	2,350
				1917-18	3,535	2,651	884
1895-96	6,171	4,110	2,061	1918-19	1,741	1,295	446
1896-97	4,794	3,291	1,503	1919-20	3,783	2,616	1,167
1897-98	4,213	3,093	1,120				
1898-99	5,689	4,433	1,256	1920-21	11,575	*	*
1899-1900	9,484 ¹	7,808	1,428	1921-22	9,081	*	*

For reference notes see page 907.

TABLE VII.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN IMMIGRANTS, BY COUNTRY OF LAST RESIDENCE, 1923-24.

Country of last residence	1923	1924
Natal.....	2,479	1,347
British Guiana.....	220	392
Jamaica.....	681	447
Surinam.....	.....	38
Trinidad.....	1,065	957
Fiji.....	2,956	.....
Ceylon.....	.....	570
Malaya.....	418	565
Unknown.....	98	83
Total.....	7,917	4,399

SOURCES

Statistical Abstract for British India for 1867-68 to 1884-85, Calcutta 1926, and 1914/15-1924/25 in Accounts and Papers.

Tables II and IV (years 1870-71 to 1877-78 and 1920-21 to 1924-25); Table VI (years 1920/21-1921/22).

Statistics of British India for 1906-07 and preceding years. Part IX. Miscellaneous. Calcutta, 1908. For 1911-12 and preceding years. Part V (Area, Population and Public Health). Calcutta, 1913. Volume IV (Administration, Judicial and Local Self-Government). Calcutta, 1922.

Tables II, IV and VI (years 1878/79-1919/20).

Geoghegan. J., (Under-Secretary of the Government of India), Department of Agriculture, Revenue and Commerce. *Note on Emigration from India*. Calcutta, 1873, pp. 77-84.

Tables I and IV (years 1842-70).

Government of Madras. Law (General) Department G. O. No. 1890, June 25, 1924, and G. O. No. 1578, May 12, 1925, Emigration and Immigration Report, 1923 and 1924.

Tables III, V, VII (years 1923 and 1924).

Report on the Working of the Indian Emigration Act, VII of 1922 and the Rules issued thereunder in the Province of Bengal for the Years 1923 and 1924. Calcutta, 1924 and 1925.

Tables III, V, VII (years 1923 and 1924).

Consolidated Annual Report on the Working of the Indian Emigration Act for the Years ending December 31, 1923 and December 31, 1925. Bombay, 1925 and Calcutta, 1925.

Tables III, V, VII (years 1923 and 1924).

NOTES

¹Including children, the sex of whom is not distinguished in the local statements.

²Under the Defence of India (Consolidation) Rules, 1915, in effect from March 12, 1917, emigration was temporarily stopped except in the case of persons permitted to depart by general or special license.

³Classification by sex of emigrants from Madras ports not known.

⁴St. Vincent, St. Lucia, Grenada, St. Kitts.

⁵The figures do not total correctly.

⁶Including 1,777, 751 and 427 emigrated in 1873-74, 1874-75 and 1875-76 respectively to French Guiana.

⁷Emigration to Mauritius was prohibited from 1912 to 1922 included.

⁸Represents figures for three months, April, May and June 1911 only, emigration to Natal having been prohibited from July 1, 1911.

⁹According to the headings of the tables in the source whence we quote these figures, they refer to the fiscal years 1922-23 and 1923-24. The Reports as a whole relate to the years ending December 31, 1923 and 1924.

BRITISH MALAYA

1. Portions of the Malay States had separate migration statistics for 1900 (Selangor and Perak) and for 1891-1900 (Negri Sembilan). Chinese and other immigrants were classified by sex.

2. The Labour Department of the Federated Malay States publishes statistics relating to Indian emigrants arriving in the Straits Settlements and in the Federated and non-Federated Malay States.

Immigrants are Indians who have arrived from Southern India at Penang (Straits Settlements), the port of disembarkation for Perak and the first port of call for immigrants to the Federated Malay States. They were of two classes: (a) assisted immigrants (free laborers imported at the expense of the Immigration Fund for work on estates, in mines and elsewhere), and (b) other immigrants (traders, laborers and others who paid their passage). Assisted immigrants are sub-divided into two classes: (a) independent laborers and (b) laborers recruited by kanganyas or agents.

The destination of assisted immigrants is given but no definite information is available about the destination of "other immigrants". It is estimated that perhaps one-third of such immigrants proceeded to the Federated Malay States.

All immigrants for the States of Perak, Kedah and Perlis and the Settlement of Penang landed at Penang; those for the States of Selangor, Negri Sembilan, Pahang, Johore, Kelantan, and the Settlement of Malacca landed at Port Swettenham. A considerable proportion of the arriving immigrants had previously lived in the country.

For the years 1923 and 1924 the three groups of arriving immigrants are divided by sex (table V).

3. Emigration statistics concern Indians who leave Penang for Southern India after having worked in the Straits Settlements, the Federated Malay States, or the non-Federated Malay States.

FEDERATED MALAY STATES

a. Negri Sembilan

TABLE I.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANTS AND EMIGRANTS, BY NATIONALITY, 1900.

Immigrants			Emigrants		
Total	Chinese	Others	Total	Chinese	Others
15,700	9,598	6,102	8,276	5,442	2,834

b. Perak

TABLE II.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANTS AND EMIGRANTS, BY NATIONALITY AND SEX, 1900.

	Immigrants			Emigrants		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Chinese....	68,672	61,876	6,796	42,310	36,839	5,471
Others.....	26,056	20,986	5,070	20,594	16,630	3,964
Total.....	95,728	82,862	11,866	62,904	53,469	9,435

c. Selangor

TABLE III.—DISTRIBUTION OF CHINESE IMMIGRANTS AND EMIGRANTS, BY SEX, 1891-1900.

Year	Immigrants			Emigrants		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1891	21,623	20,011	1,612	15,752	14,550	1,202
1892	40,580	38,428	2,152	18,509	17,015	1,494
1893	49,111	45,942	3,169	25,349	23,335	2,014
1894 ¹	45,597	43,094	2,503	26,206	24,163	2,043
1895	49,406	46,128	3,278	33,249	30,367	2,882
1896	41,883	38,100	3,783	33,174	29,938	3,216
1897	27,783	24,984	2,799	32,224	29,016	3,208
1898	29,558	26,321	3,237	26,726 ²	23,854	2,874
1899	38,416	34,853	3,563	26,613	23,524	3,089
1900						
Chinese....	50,634	46,300	4,334	33,608	29,859	3,749
Others.....	32,519	26,935	5,584	24,284	19,920	4,364
Total....	83,153	73,235	9,918	57,892	49,779	8,113

For reference notes see page 911.

TABLE IV.—ARRIVALS AT PENANG FROM MADRAS AND NAGAPATAM, BY DESTINATION, 1923-24.

Territory	1923						1924			
	Total	Minors		Adults		Total	Minors		Adults	
		Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
1. <i>Assisted immigrants</i> ³										
<i>Straits Settlements</i>	4,214	209	177	3,086	742	5,447	384	296	3,688	1,079
<i>Federated Malay States</i>										
Perak.....	8,371	537	538	5,490	1,806	7,637	629	552	4,736	1,720
Selangor.....	8,732	464	356	6,294	1,618	14,562	1,129	840	9,552	3,041
Negri Sembilan.....	2,527	125	96	1,901	405	4,599	228	245	3,262	864
Pahang.....	523	24	15	398	86	806	64	65	497	180
Total, Federated Malay States.....	20,153	1,150	1,005	14,083	3,915	27,604	2,050	1,702	18,047	5,805
<i>Other Malay States</i>										
Johore.....	2,340	131	120	1,639	450	3,292	205	197	2,266	624
Kedah.....	3,040	269	205	1,895	671	6,191	597	520	3,517	1,557
Perlis.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kelantan.....	487	61	39	263	124	613	43	44	426	100
Total, other Malay States	5,867	461	364	3,797	1,245	10,096	845	761	6,209	2,281
Total assisted.....	30,234	1,820	1,546	20,966	5,902	43,147	3,279	2,759	27,944	9,165
2. <i>Other immigrants—i. e., ordinary passengers.</i>										
Grand total.....	49,502	2,924	2,017	36,918	7,643	62,052	4,412	3,263	43,557	10,820

For reference notes see page 911.

TABLE V.—ARRIVALS AT PENANG OF INDIANS FROM MADRAS AND NEGAPATAM, BY SEX AND AGE, 1923-24.

Description	Year	Total	Adults		Minors	
			Males	Females	Males	Females
Independent laborers.....	1923	7,462	5,522	1,246	397	297
	1924	9,641	7,002	1,632	553	454
Laborers recruited by kanganis.....	1923	22,772	15,444	4,656	1,423	1,249
	1924	33,506	20,942	7,533	2,726	2,305
Other immigrants, i. e., ordinary passengers.....	1923	19,268	15,952	1,741	1,575	
	1924	18,905	15,613	1,655	1,133	504
Total.....	1923	49,502	36,918	7,643	4,941	
	1924	62,052	43,557	10,820	4,412	3,263

TABLE VI.—DEPARTURES FROM PENANG FOR SOUTHERN INDIA, BY AGE, 1923-24.

Year	Total	Age	
		Minors	Adults
1923	42,778	2,533	40,245
1924	37,326	2,370	34,956

SOURCES

Statistical Tables relating to the Colonial and other Possessions of the United Kingdom. London, Parts XXII, XXIV and XXV.

Tables I, II and III.

Federated Malay States. *Report on the Working of the Labor Department* for the Year 1923 and for the Year 1924. Kuala Lumpur, 1925.

Tables IV, V, VI (years 1923 and 1924).

NOTES

¹Immigration from all ports of the southeast of China was prohibited from June 18, 1894 to September 21, 1894, on account of an outbreak of bubonic plague.

²The sum of the distribution by sex does not correspond exactly with the total.

³Independent laborers and laborers recruited by kanganis.

STRAITS SETTLEMENTS

1. The first table records the arrival and departure of Indian and Chinese passengers from 1900 to 1924 and of East Indian indentured laborers shown separately from 1900 to 1910. After 1910 their emigration was suspended.

2. Since 1920, the Controller of Labour of the Straits Settlements and the Federated Malay States has prepared the statistics of Indian immigrants and emigrants. Their destination is given as the Straits Settlements, the Federated Malay States, or the non-Federated Malay States.

The annual report of the Labour Department of the Federated Malay States (Kuala Lumpur) is published both under the title of the Federated Malay States and that of the Straits Settlements. The table dealing with the statistics of the Straits Settlements has been placed in this volume under Malay States as table IV.

3. Chinese immigrate through the three ports of Singapore, Penang and Malacca. Immigrants whose passage was unpaid at the time of their departure (styled "unpaid" or "credit ticket" passengers) are distinguished from 1877 onward from other, or free, immigrants. The figures given in the *Journal of the Indian Archipelago* (1854) for the total annual immigration of Chinese, free and indebted, increased from 5,063 during 1840-41 to 11,484 during 1852-3.

In 1877, 16,688 Chinese immigrants were examined in the Straits Settlements. Of the 9,776 immigrants landed in Singapore in that year, 2,653 were "unpaid" or "credit ticket" passengers. This ratio of "unpaid" to free immigrants may perhaps be taken for the total immigration into the Straits Settlements in 1877. Of the earlier years there is no sufficient record.¹

The figures for Singapore and Penang begin with 1881 (table II) and those for Malacca with 1891 (table III).

The unpaid passengers sometimes occasioned considerable embarrassment, as not infrequently they were detained on the boats until they had found a purchaser, and the master of the vessel had received the passage money. These passengers also sign labor contracts before their departure.²

¹Crawford, Campbell, *Chinese Coolie Emigration*, London, 1923, p. 8

²Ta Chen, *loc. cit.*, p. 86.

STRAITS SETTLEMENTS

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TABLE I.—IMMIGRATION AND EMIGRATION OF ALIENS, 1900-24.

Year	Immigrants.		Emigrants	Year	Immigrants.		Emigrants
	East In- dian in- dentured	Chinese and Indians	Indian coolies from Penang		East In- dian in- dentured	Chinese and Indians	Indian coolies from Penang
1900	7,615	297,423	11,251	1913	.....	426,381 ¹	70,090
1901	2,785	254,919	16,204	1914	.....	237,010 ¹	63,073
1902	2,430	266,706	18,183	1915	.....	197,629 ¹	50,320
1903	572	284,079	17,832	1916	.....	331,196 ¹	54,479
1904	2,721	280,657	19,550	1917	.....	284,123 ¹	57,583
1905	4,823	262,356	19,750	1918	.....	140,843 ¹	52,132
1906	3,674	278,861	21,879	1919	.....	183,489 ¹	46,767
1907	5,499	357,298	30,500	1920	.....	221,297 ¹	55,481
1908	5,456	255,573	30,920	1921	.....	236,716 ¹	61,551
1909	4,119	245,018	31,394	1922	.....	191,560 ¹	45,733
1910	2,523	360,243	39,080	1923	.....	208,651 ²	120,899 ³
1911	.....	460,374	48,103	1924	.....	243,482 ⁴	125,075 ⁶
1912	.....	436,264	63,885				

TABLE II.—CHINESE IMMIGRANTS AND EMIGRANTS TO AND FROM SINGAPORE AND PENANG, 1881-1915.

Year	SINGAPORE				PENANG				Labor contracts
	Immigrants			Emigrants	Immigrants			Emigrants	
	Total	Passage unpaid	Females		Total	Passage unpaid	Females		
1881	47,747	*	2,053	*	42,056	17,000	1,068	*	32,473
1882	55,887	11,404	1,534	*	45,122	17,011	1,115	*	33,601
1883	61,206	10,249	1,701	*	47,930	16,197	2,272	*	31,663
1884	68,517	9,690	2,089	*	38,231	15,181	1,431	*	29,088
1885	69,314	9,357	2,014	*	42,142	17,034	1,354	*	32,180
1886	87,331	15,733	2,345	*	57,186	23,459	1,733	*	45,717
1887	101,094	19,496	3,037	*	65,348	22,904	2,784	*	51,859
1888	103,541	18,421	3,164	60,759	62,812	16,186	2,176	11,818	44,451
1889	102,429	11,962	3,837	*	44,441	9,251	1,980	*	32,666
1890	96,230	8,152	3,820	31,706	36,044	6,813	1,726	5,921	26,204
1891	93,843	6,229	4,710	32,245	49,066	8,416	2,416	383	17,538
1892	93,339	9,118	4,804	*	45,227	6,281	2,529	*	*
1893	144,558	18,973	6,387	*	68,251	9,967	3,868	*	38,326
1894	106,612	8,983	5,007	31,083	46,230	6,083	2,425	371	22,302
1895	150,157	14,518	6,997	*	60,559	8,731	3,653	*	*
1896	142,358	15,089	6,451	*	57,055	9,531	3,216	*	29,825
1897	90,828	8,859	5,427	24,150	41,124	4,916	3,224	2,333	17,268
1898	106,983	10,978	6,192	26,575	44,811	5,004	3,301	1,890	20,459
1899	117,794	14,198	5,514	31,903	51,299	4,371	2,594	2,764	22,233
1900	159,571	18,056	8,482	41,376	72,821	7,239	3,847	4,026	27,033
1901	157,657	15,012	11,822	39,512	66,411	5,395	4,128	4,594	22,408
1902									
1903	172,770	13,870	14,539	47,551	75,401	4,582	5,346	4,450	18,768
1904	163,079	16,930	10,163	41,717	39,215	357	4,156	1,260	17,045
1905	136,001	12,144	13,714	37,130	35,645	1,942	4,833	1,475	14,864
1906	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	18,675
1907	179,756	20,206	13,785	47,580	44,495	2,079	5,682	1,809	24,089
1908	121,639	12,416	11,147	31,813	29,387	812	4,295	2,296	13,604
1909	120,954	12,875	9,602	30,798	27,529	233	3,901	3,540	13,379
1910	173,423	22,990	14,121	42,898	37,955	140	5,333	867	23,935
1911	215,036	23,522	19,754	54,818	49,875	400	7,302	4,516	24,345
1912	203,124	13,394	21,779	48,520	44,284	103	6,384	4,236	13,600
1913	240,979	14,198	28,547	41,018	37,161	17	5,611	3,862	14,198
1914	124,032	2,648	13,096	13,118	41,988	*	2,714	3,345	2,648
1915	80,352	*	10,632	15,382	26,698	*	4,123	1,743	*
Total	4,088,141	419,670	278,266	781,652 ⁶	1,573,799	247,635	112,520	67,499	776,444
Average..	123,883	13,538	8,432	37,221	47,691	7,988	3,409	3,214	25,047

For reference notes see page 914.

914 INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION STATISTICS

TABLE III.—INDIRECT STATISTICS. CHINESE IMMIGRANTS TO MALACCA, 1891-1912.

Year	Immigrants to Malacca		Year	Immigrants to Malacca	
	Total	Unpaid passengers		Total	Unpaid passengers
1891	1,355	491	1902	....	....
1892	882	311	1903	271	271
1893	908	194	1904	357	357
1894	1,112	478	1905	187	187
1895	2,060	922	1906	....	....
1896	1,325	680	1907	467	467
1897	328	233	1908	134	134
1898	625	608	1909	96	96
1899	1,323	1,288	1910	790	790
1900	537	494	1911	427	427
1901	....	347	1912	103	103

SOURCES

Statistical Abstract for the several British Overseas Dominions and Protectorates. London, 1914 and 1924.

Table I (years 1900-21).

Annual Report of the Labor Department of the Straits Settlements, 1923, p. 13.

Table I (year 1922).

Colonial Reports (Annual). No. 1264. *Straits Settlements, Report for 1924.* London, 1925, p. 43.

Table I (years 1923 and 1924).

Information supplied by the British Government (Ministry of Labor).

Table IV (year 1923).

Annual Departmental Reports of Straits Settlements. Quoted in "Chinese Migrations with Special Reference to Labor Conditions", by Ta Chen. *Bulletin of the United States Bureau of Labor Statistics*, Washington, 1923, pp. 84-85.

Tables II-III.

NOTES

¹Except Malacca, for which no returns are available.

²49,502 from Southern India, 159,149 from China.

³78,121 to China, 42,778 to Southern India.

⁴62,052 from Southern India, 181,430 from China.

⁵37,326 to Southern India, 87,749 to China.

⁶The yearly figures total 771,652.

TABLE I.—IMMIGRATION FROM AND EMIGRATION TO INDIA¹, 1878-1900.

Year	Immi- grants	Year	Immi- grants	Year	Emigrants	Year	Emigrants
1878	105,862	1890	52,769	1878	91,744	1890	46,085
1879	82,669			1879	81,093		
1880	45,343	1891	76,728	1880	73,533	1891	39,138
		1892	113,379			1892	20,344
1881	54,204	1893	100,152	1881	61,415	1893	22,663
1882	51,640	1894	94,489	1882	58,356	1894	17,439 ²
1883	39,055	1895	72,556	1883	51,205	1895	15,802 ²
1884	45,962			1884	50,128		
1885	46,665	1896	72,267	1885	48,525	1896	15,434 ²
		1897	84,830			1897	14,123 ²
1886	39,907	1898	80,238	1886	45,250	1898	16,347 ²
1887	72,660	1899	57,736	1887	55,121	1899	884 ²
1888	81,710	1900	86,055	1888	55,380	1900	52,607
1889	64,459			1889	52,016		

TABLE II.—IMMIGRATION FROM AND EMIGRATION TO INDIA, 1911-24.³

Year	Immigrants	Emigrants	Year	Immigrants	Emigrants
1911	137,115	106,123	1918	103,928	116,227
1912	188,273	137,275	1919	191,128	147,465
1913	188,428	148,978	1920	136,699	146,247
1914	174,032	160,161	1921	106,598	127,107
1915	176,237	160,028	1922	174,569	145,737
1916	200,146	172,702	1923	169,607 ⁴	130,406 ⁵
1917	105,916	130,117	1924	.....	156,523

TABLE III.—IMMIGRATION FROM AND EMIGRATION TO INDIA (INDIAN COOLIES ONLY), 1900-24.

Year	Immigrants	Emigrants	Year	Immigrants	Emigrants
1900	207,994	112,936	1913	120,354	90,374
1901	120,603	118,343	1914	78,662	49,031
1902	87,763	63,917	1915	94,828	38,298
1903	63,446	47,715	1916	115,713	47,588
1904	77,302	56,246	1917	47,296	32,119
1905	160,080	65,513	1918	43,184	23,161
1906	88,945	59,659	1919	112,391	34,268
1907	55,724	63,671	1920	45,912 ⁶	.....
1908	86,401	78,740	1921	22,365 ⁶	.....
1909	79,845	61,287	1922	77,636 ⁶	.....
1910	118,613	64,660	1923	89,859 ⁶	.....
1911	97,536	58,916	1924	153,989 ⁶	.....
1912	117,475	77,840			

For reference notes see page 916.

916 INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION STATISTICS

SOURCES

Statistical Tables relating to the Colonial and other Possessions of the United Kingdom, London. Parts XVII to XXV.

Table I (years 1878-1900).

Statistical Abstract for the several British Overseas Dominions and Protectorates. Statistical Department, Board of Trade, London, 1914, 1922, 1924.

Tables II (years 1911-21); III (years 1900-19).

Ceylon Administration Reports for 1924. Immigration and Quarantine. Galle, 1925

Table III (year 1920).

Information supplied by the Ceylon Government: *Ceylon Administration Reports for 1924*. "Indian Immigrant Labor", p. 1519.

Table III (years 1921-24).

Information supplied by the British Government (Foreign Office).

Table II (year 1922).

Information supplied by the British Government (Ministry of Labor).

Table II (years 1923-24).

(Emigration figures for 1924 taken from the Ceylon Blue-Book for 1925.)

NOTES

¹It is not certain whether coolies are included or not. The figures given in table III for 1900 concerning coolies are higher than the figures indicated in table I. The British Government (Ministry of Labor) in a communication dated July 26, 1926, gives the following explanation:

"The migration statistics for 1900 published in the Statistical Tables relating to the Colonies and Protectorates were extracted from the Ceylon Blue-Book. The figures supplied by the Ceylon authorities for use in the *Statistical Abstract for the Dominions and Protectorates* for the year 1906 contained a revision of the 1900 and also of the 1905 figures. These revised figures were accepted and were published in place of the original Blue-Book figures."

The difference in the description of migrants in the two publications does not seem to account for the revision, as in subsequent years.

²Exclusive of the emigration from the Province of Sabaragamuwa, the particulars of which are not known.

³The figures 1911-21 represent the total number of immigrants and emigrants from and to India. (*Statistical Abstract*, 1907-21. London, 1924, p. 10, note e.) The same note refers to the figures for 1922, which were communicated by the Foreign Office.

The emigration figures from the Ceylon Blue-Book for 1925 and communicated by the Ministry of Labor (Emigration from Ceylon, 1920-24) correspond in 1920-22 with the figures indicating emigration to India, but the figure for 1923 agrees with the total emigration (147,860) of which about one-eighth only was emigration to India (see note 5). It is impossible to tell whether the other figures also include a certain number of immigrants and emigrants from and to other countries than India.

⁴The total number of arrivals in 1923 was 190,512, of which number 169,607 were from India. The number of Europeans was 5,665.

⁵Total departures in 1923 numbered 147,860, of whom 130,406 were bound for India. There were 3,501 departures of Europeans during the year.

⁶Indian Estate Laborers.

DUTCH EAST INDIES

Table I appears to refer to immigrants proper, including citizens and aliens of all nationalities and races.

Table II records the number of landing permits issued.

In conformity with the Royal Decree of October 15, 1915, the following classes of persons arriving from a country other than the Dutch Indies are required to have a written permit to land: (a) Dutch citizens not born of parents settled in the Dutch Indies nor themselves domiciled in the Dutch Indies, (b) aliens not domiciled in the Dutch Indies.

These landing permits are obtainable on board upon payment of 100 gulden, the amount being returned if the person leaves within a period specified by the Governor-General.

The permits are valid for two years and may be extended twice for a maximum period of one year.

Table III relates to the migrations of native coolies.

TABLE I.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANTS, BY NATIONALITY, 1923.

Netherlanders.....	2,268
Other Europeans, Americans, Africans and Australians.....	906
Japanese.....	668
Chinese.....	21,169
Arabs.....	675
Other oriental aliens.....	2,224
Total.....	27,910

TABLE II.—NUMBER OF PERMITS FOR ADMITTANCE, 1915-24.²

Year	Total	Europeans	Chinese	Arab	Other alien Asiatics
1915	30,504	3,350	25,163	422	1,569
1919	35,180	6,638	25,279	378	2,885
1920	42,046	9,229	28,653	719	3,445
1921	63,011	7,427	49,844	839	4,903
1922	48,867	4,621	39,623	969	3,654
1923	41,617	4,140	34,015	702	2,760
1924	37,812	4,374	30,232	494	2,712

For reference notes see page 918.

918 INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION STATISTICS

TABLE III.—EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION OF COOLIES, BY COUNTRY OF FUTURE OR LAST RESIDENCE, 1923-24.

Country of future or last residence	Emigrants		Immigrants	
	1923	1924	1923	1924
New Caledonia.....	....	650	133	298
British North Borneo.....	353	92	224 ¹	79 ¹
Sarawak.....	....	299	8 ¹	....
Federated Malay States and Straits Settlements.....	145	156	19 ¹	30 ¹
Cochin-China.....	....	....	27	14
Dutch Guiana.....	633	1,089	198	....
Total.....	1,131	2,286	609	421

SOURCE

Information supplied by the Government (Colonial Department).

Tables I, II, III.

NOTES

¹These statistics include only returning workmen who reported themselves on their arrival in Java to the Commissary for Labor Recruitment.

²Citizen and alien officials, crews, and transients are not required to have permits.

Cochin China

TABLE I.—DISTRIBUTION OF EUROPEAN IMMIGRANTS AND REPATRIATED PERSONS¹, BY NATIONALITY, 1879-83.

Nationality	1879							
	Immigrants				Repatriated			
	Total	Males	Fe- males	Chil- dren	Total	Males	Fe- males	Chil- dren
French.....	130	89	35	6	109	82	24	3
English.....	14	12	2	..	7	6	1	..
German.....	12	5	1	6	5	5	..	..
Italian.....	6	5	1	..	1	1	..	..
Austrian.....	1	1	..	..	1	..	1	..
Spanish.....	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	..
Swiss.....	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	..
Belgian.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portuguese.....	9	4	1	4	8	4	2	2
Netherlander.....	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	..
Greek.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkish.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Swedish.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1880								
French.....	161	94	42	15	139	101	30	8
English.....	19	17	2	..	12	11	1	..
German.....	17	15	2	..	6	5	1	..
Italian.....	7	2	5	..	4	2	2	..
Austrian.....	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
Spanish.....	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Swiss.....	3	3	..	..	1	1	..	..
Belgian.....	2	1	1	..	1	1	..	..
Russian.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Portuguese.....	2	1	1	..	1	1	..	..
Netherlander.....	2	2	..	..	1	1	..	..
Greek.....	1	1	..	..	3	3	..	..
Turkish.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Swedish.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1881								
French.....	170	115	37	18	147	95	29	23
English.....	30	16	5	9	18	12	1	5
German.....	12	9	3	..	5	5	..	..
Italian.....	2	1	1	..	1	1	..	..
Austrian.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spanish.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Swiss.....	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..
Belgian.....
Russian.....	3	1	2	..
Portuguese.....	2	1	1
Netherlander.....	2	2	1	1
Greek.....
Turkish.....
Swedish.....

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TABLE I.—DISTRIBUTION OF EUROPEAN IMMIGRANTS AND REPATRIATED PERSONS,¹ BY NATIONALITY, 1879-83 (continued).

Nationality	1882							
	Immigrants				Repatriated			
	Total	Males	Fe- males	Chil- dren	Total	Males	Fe- males	Chil- dren
French.....	206	145	45	16	140	110	22	8
English.....	30	27	2	1	16	13	3	...
German.....	10	10	...	...	4	4	...	...
Italian.....	3	3	...	...	2	1	1	...
Austrian.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish.....	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Swiss.....	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...
Belgian.....	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
Russian.....	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...
Portuguese.....	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...
Netherlander.....	1	1	...	...	4	3	1	...
Greek.....	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkish.....	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Swedish.....	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...

1883								
French.....	254	187	48	19	208	147	39	22
English.....	45	37	4	4	28	9	7	12
German.....	5	4	1	...	5	4	1	...
Italian.....	4	4	...	...	3	3	...	...
Austrian.....	7	3	3	1	6	5	1	...
Spanish.....	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...
Swiss.....	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Belgian.....	2	2	...	...	2	2	...	...
Russian.....	2	...	2	...	4	1	2	1
Portuguese.....	2	2	...	...	1	1	...	...
Netherlander.....	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greek.....	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkish.....	1	1	...	...	3	2	1	...
Swedish.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE II.—CHINESE IMMIGRATION AND EMIGRATION, 1879-83.

Year	Immigrants	Emigrants	Year	Immigrants	Emigrants
1879	15,236	9,042	1882	8,414	7,848
1880	15,073	9,734	1883	10,989	6,992
1881	7,497	8,499			

SOURCE

Notices Coloniales. Paris, 1885, pp. 410-13.

NOTE

¹Members of the administrative staff are not included.

TABLE I.—DISTRIBUTION OF ENGLISH AND FRENCH PASSENGERS EMBARKED AND DISEMBARKED, BY SEX AND NATIONALITY, 1913-24.

Year	Disembarked from the Straits Settlements (Singapore, Rangoon, Penang), or from Ceylon						Embarked for the Straits Settlements (Singapore, Rangoon, Penang, etc.)					
	French			English			French			English		
	Total	Chil- dren	Men	Women	Total	Chil- dren	Total	Chil- dren	Men	Women	Total	Chil- dren
1913	617	19	564	34	533	16	682	49	570	63	1,099	57
1914	534	51	428	55	817	41	418	25	352	41	763	28
1915	314	22	273	19	367	17	653	68	554	31	1,564	118
1916	281	23	239	19	350	23	709	58	607	44	1,450	86
1917	290	19	255	16	432	24	424	41	358	25	527	48
1918	102	8	88	6	236	31	341	19	315	7	453	42
1919	119	16	98	5	179	21	757	65	653	39	1,233	155
1920	250	22	210	18	258	24	607	55	513	39	1,798	194
1921	261	20	222	19	186	10	404	43	339	22	3,212	339
1922	164	23	133	8	164	21	162	27	128	7	2,150	198
1923	230	14	204	12	454	13	97	7	74	16	2,299	160
1924	135	5	129	1	203	14	142	18	119	5	2,654	200

SOURCE

Information supplied by the French Government (Etablissements français de l'Inde. Public Works).

PONDICHERRY

TABLE I.—DISTRIBUTION OF PASSENGERS DISEMBARKED FROM THE PACKET-BOATS OF THE MESSAGERIES MARITIMES SHIPPING COMPANY, BY NATIONALITY, 1916-24.

Year	Total	Nationality	Place of embarkation
1916	13	12 French and 1 English.	Saigon, Haiphong or Marseilles.
1919	23	Including 9 French and 12 Hindus.	
1920	35	17 French, the remainder Hindus or English.	Marseilles, Colombo or India.
1921	5	Chiefly Hindus.	Indo-China or India.
1922	44		Mostly from Saigon.
1923	7		
1924	18		

TABLE II.—DISTRIBUTION OF PASSENGERS EMBARKED ON THE PACKET-BOATS OF THE MESSAGERIES MARITIMES SHIPPING COMPANY, BY NATIONALITY, 1916-1924.

Year	Total	Nationality	Destination
1916	11	French.	Mostly for Saigon or Jibuti.
1918	6	French or English.	
1919	18	Chiefly English or Hindus.	Mostly for Saigon or Haiphong.
1920	62	Chiefly French, a few Hindus.	Mostly for Marseilles or Saigon.
1921	14	Including a few French.	For Saigon or Colombo.
1922	2	1 English and 1 French.	For Marseilles, Saigon or Colombo.
1923	10	9 French and 1 Pole.	
1924	3	2 French and 1 Persian.	For Colombo.

SOURCE

Information supplied by the French Government (Colonial Ministry).

Tables I and II.

TABLE I.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANT ALIENS, BY SEX AND AGE, 1910-24.

Year ¹	Total	Males	Females	Under 16 years	16-44 years	45 years and over
1910	2,308	1,984	324	440 ²	1,768 ³	100
1911	2,946	2,456	490	625 ²	2,195 ³	126
1912	2,536	2,098	438	547 ²	1,912 ³	77
1913	4,408	3,865	543	964 ²	3,323 ³	121
1914	4,049	3,550	499	816 ²	3,086 ³	147
1915	3,926	3,463	463	1,113 ²	2,729 ³	84
1916	4,122	3,553	569	1,038 ²	2,861 ³	223
1917	5,797	5,236	561	1,243 ²	4,374 ³	180
1918	7,698	6,985	713	1,203	6,313	182
1919	9,872	8,260	1,612	2,646	6,936	290
1920	10,009	8,357	1,652	2,713	6,884	412
1921	10,652	8,978	1,674	2,844	7,346	462
1922	6,537	5,641	896	1,780	4,582	175
1923	6,689	5,588	1,101	2,146	4,365	178
1924	7,139	5,485	1,654	2,205	4,633	301

TABLE II.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANT ALIENS, BY OCCUPATION, 1910-24.

Year	Total	Agriculture	Industry and mining	Transport and commerce	Domestic service and general labor	Liberal professions and public services	Other occupations, none or unknown
1910	2,308	26	324	581	283	181	913
1911	2,946	405	331	471	64	164	1,511
1912	2,536	407	208	423	64	131	1,303
1913	4,408	874	309	626	154	191	2,254
1914	4,049	683	348	729	120	175	1,994
1915	3,926	434	286	219	43	100	2,844
1916	4,122	534	235	527	42	157	2,627
1917	5,797	1,886	53	424	17	197	3,220
1918	7,698	3,685	73	395	11	107	3,427
1919	9,872	1,483	83	864	204	106	7,132
1920	10,009	322	66	802	65	165	8,589
1921	10,652	275	54	776	19	134	9,394
1922	6,537	154	26	368	12	104	5,873
1923	6,689	191	19	301	12	39	6,127
1924	7,139	331	31	441	9	93	6,234

For reference notes see page 924.

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TABLE III.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANT ALIENS, BY SEX AND AGE, 1910-24.

Year ¹	Total	Males	Females	Under 16 years	16-44 years	45 years and over
1910	1,010	900	110	41 ²	558 ³	411
1911	896	747	149	94 ²	668 ³	134
1912	729	557	172	108 ²	522 ³	99
1913	768	566	202	107 ²	539 ³	122
1914	1,782	1,459	323	195 ²	1,324 ³	263
1915	1,120	884	236	112 ²	880 ³	128
1916	850	646	204	80 ²	646 ³	124
1917	807	604	203	84 ²	606 ³	117
1918	795	629	166	43	682	70
1919	1,215	951	264	99	1,023	93
1920	1,509	1,203	306	201	1,106	202
1921	1,724	1,377	347	283	1,181	260
1922	1,105	941	164	69	959	77
1923	1,077	900	177	85	904	88
1924	938	707	231	138	628	172

TABLE IV.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANT ALIENS, BY OCCUPATION, 1910-24.

Year ¹	Total	Agriculture	Industry and mining	Transport and commerce	Domestic service and general labor	Liberal professions and public services	Other occupations, none or unknown
1910	1,010	12	54	378	282	57	227
1911	896	18	81	359	116	46	276
1912	729	15	91	277	46	47	253
1913	768	17	63	299	52	66	271
1914	1,782	48	166	492	522	86	468
1915	1,120	44	174	315	197	77	313
1916	850	69	137	263	66	51	264
1917	807	55	104	214	56	84	294
1918	795	209	124	135	68	48	211
1919	1,215	347	115	202	152	44	355
1920	1,509	470	48	300	141	67	483
1921	1,724	285	36	536	33	62	772
1922	1,105	580	90	111	23	62	239
1923	1,077	537	71	125	48	47	249
1924	938	275	49	165	29	70	350

SOURCE

Annual Report of the Commissioner-General of Immigration to the Secretary of Commerce and Labor for the fiscal year ended June 30. Washington, 1910 to 1924.

Tables I-IV.

NOTES

¹Fiscal years ended June 30.

²Under 14 years.

³From 14 to 44 years.

TABLE I.—ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES, PORT OF BANGKOK AND SOUTHERN FRONTIER, 1918/19—1923/24.

Year ¹	Arrivals	Departures	Excess of arrivals	Year ¹	Arrivals	Departures	Excess of arrivals
1918-19	80,233	52,989	27,244	1921-22	104,570	75,797	28,773
1919-20	88,117	74,669	13,448	1922-23	126,557	99,876	26,681
1920-21	96,670	68,746	27,924	1923-24	158,863	103,607	55,256

TABLE II.—ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES AT THE PORT OF BANGKOK, BY SEX, 1922/23—1923/24.

Year ¹	Arrivals			Departures		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1922-23	91,669	77,539	14,130	63,701	54,043	9,658
1923-24	110,546	89,100	21,446	63,342	52,484	10,858

TABLE III.—ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES AT THE PORT OF BANGKOK, BY NATIONALITY, 1922/23—1923/24.

Nationality	Arrivals		Departures	
	1922-23 ¹	1923-24 ¹	1922-23 ¹	1923-24 ¹
Siamese.....	406	501	1,246	819
Chinese.....	89,329	107,987	60,162	60,342
British.....	406	401	407	366
French.....	69	103	75	129
Danish.....	80	59	67	55
American.....	162	126	156	115
Indian.....	478	585	566	528
Malay.....	378	344	597	554
Japanese.....	64	110	141	91
Others.....	297	330	284	343
Total.....	91,669	110,546	63,701	63,342

TABLE IV.—ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES ACROSS THE SOUTHERN FRONTIER, 1922/23—1923/24.

Year ¹	Arrivals	Departures	Excess of departures (—) or arrivals (+)
1922-23	34,888	36,175	—1,287
1923-24	48,317	40,265	+8,052

SOURCE

Statistical Year-Book of the Kingdom of Siam, 1924. Published by the Department of Commerce and Statistics, Ministry of Finance. English Edition, Bangkok, 1924, pp. 28-32.

All tables.

NOTE

¹Years ending March 31st.

CHINA

Chinese emigration, notably of industrial laborers, started at different ports in different years. Diverse authorities were responsible for the collection of the statistics relating thereto.

1. For the first decade (1845-55) port statistics, based on consular reports, were laid before the British Parliament. These data have been taken from the official Portuguese report of 1874 which declares that the earliest data published in the English sources are not entirely correct and convey the impression that the exportation of indentured laborers increased more rapidly than it did. (*Relatorio e Documentos*. . . , p. 4).

In addition to the earliest figures for Amoy, data relating to four ports in the Province of Canton, the most important emigration centre, are available for the period 1848-52. Later Hongkong and Macao alone play a noteworthy part. The figures for emigration from Canton to Peru are derived from the reports of the Peruvian consul at Canton and are not included in the emigration statistics of the four ports. According to an English statement, 2,025 emigrants left the four ports in 1852 for South America, Peru (1,350) presumably included.

The data for Hongkong from English sources, and for Macao from a Portuguese source, are available until 1873, but not for every year. We have not been able to ascertain whether no coolies were exported during those years or whether no data were collected.

2. From 1876 onward figures are available relating to Chinese emigration or passenger traffic via Amoy (1876-1917, tables V and VI) and also Kungchow and Swatow (1901-07, table VII). These figures relate mainly to continental emigration, *e. g.*, to the Straits Settlements, Siam, Cochin China, Java, Sumatra, and Philippines, and to coastwise traffic with Hongkong. They were collected by the Customs authorities of the several ports. (China. Inspectorate General of Customs. *Annual Statistical Series*. Data for certain years are not available.) For Amoy the classification, until 1901, differs from that of later dates (compare the *Bulletin* by Ta Chen), and accordingly two tables are given.

3. For the period 1870-1900 no figures were found for Hongkong. From 1900 onward they reappear in British colonial statistics. It is a question of aggregate figures of Chinese emigrants and immigrants proceeding to and from countries outside China (more especially to and from the Straits Settlements).

Immigrants or emigrants who are not resident in Hongkong but in other parts of China and who use Hongkong as their port of arrival or departure appear in the statistics only when they disembark from, or embark for, places outside of China.

Statistics about the number of migrants from China to Cochin China (1879-83), Straits Settlements (1881-1915), Brazil (1908-24), Canada, Cuba, Indo-China, Mexico (1909-24), United States (1820-1924), Hawaii (1911-24), New South Wales (1859-1901), Victoria (1886-1901),

Queensland (1875-1901), Australia (1902-24) and New Zealand (1871-1919) will be found in the national tables for those countries. Statistics about the number of migrants returning to China from Cochin China (1879-83), Straits Settlements (1888-1915), Mexico (1911-24), United States (1908-24), Hawaii (1911-24), New South Wales (1859-1919), Victoria (1866-1919), Queensland (1875-1919), Australia (1920-24) and New Zealand (1872-1919) will be found in the national tables for those countries.

TABLE I.—EMIGRATION OF INDENTURED LABORERS (CITIZENS), BY PORTS OF EMBARKATION, 1845-73.

Year	From Amoy ¹	From Canton				Total of available figures
		From Wampu, coming Macao and Hongkong ²	To Peru	From Hongkong	From Macao	
1845	180	....	....	....	....	180
1846	200	....	....	....	....	200
1847	....	....	....	....	....	....
1848	120	10	....	....	....	130
1849	280	900	75	....	....	1,255
1850	1,000	3,118	1,465	....	....	5,583
1851	2,069	3,508	1,163	....	....	6,740
1852	1,739 ³	15,000	1,350	....	....	18,089
1853	....	....	2,070	....	....	2,070
1854	....	....	1,233	....	....	1,233
1855	....	....	....	14,991 ⁴	....	14,991
1856	....	....	....	14,466	2,493	16,959
1857	....	....	....	25,980	7,383	33,363
1858	....	....	....	15,810	10,034	25,844
1859	....	....	....	10,217	8,969	19,186
1860	....	....	....	15,183	8,119	23,302
1861	....	....	....	12,840	*	12,840
1862	....	....	....	*	2,536	2,536
1863	....	....	....	*	6,660	6,660
1864	....	....	....	*	10,712	10,712
1868	....	....	....	8,877 ⁵	12,206	21,083
1869	....	....	....	18,285 ⁵	9,000	27,285
1870	....	....	....	12,992 ⁵	13,407	26,399
1871	*	17,083	17,083
1872	*	21,854	21,854
1873	*	13,016	13,016

For reference notes see page 932.

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TABLE II.—DISTRIBUTION OF INTERCONTINENTAL EMIGRANTS FROM HONGKONG, BY SEX AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1859-61.

Year	Country of destination	Total	Adults			Children		
			Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1859	Australia.....	5,316	5,316	5,316	...	...	...	...
	Demerara.....	821	798	742	56	23	15	8
	California.....	4,080	4,054	3,543	511	26	8	18
	Total.....	10,217	10,168	9,601	567	49	23	26
1860	Australia.....	6,564	6,564	6,564	...	...	...	...
	India.....	66	66	66	...	...	...	...
	Demerara.....	1,313	1,221	902	319	92	59	33
	California.....	7,240	7,240	6,799	441	...	...	...
	Total.....	15,183	15,091	14,331	760	92	59	33
1861	Australia.....	2,809	2,799	2,799	...	10	10	...
	Demerara.....	2,297	2,269	1,921	348	28	16	12
	California.....	7,734	7,718	7,096	622	16	5	11
	Total.....	12,840	12,786	11,816	970	54	31	23

TABLE III.—EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION THROUGH HONGKONG⁶, 1900-24.

Year	Emigrants	Immigrants	Year	Emigrants	Immigrants
1900	83,643	121,322	1912	122,657	163,248
			1913	142,759	166,921
1901	69,774	129,030	1914	76,296	168,827
1902	71,711	129,812	1915	68,275	109,753
1903	83,384	140,551			
1904	76,304	149,195	1916	117,653	72,405
1905	64,341	140,483	1917	96,298	98,232
			1918	43,830	74,109
1906	76,725	134,912	1919	59,969	136,020
1907	105,976	145,822	1920	105,258	122,438
1908	71,081	157,809			
1909	77,430	144,821	1921	156,011	159,064
1910	111,058	149,564	1922	98,393	143,547
			1923	120,227	121,102
1911	135,565	149,894	1924	129,859	.....

TABLE IV.—INTERCONTINENTAL EMIGRATION THROUGH MACAO, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1856-73.

Year	Total	Havana	Peru	Other countries	Year	Total	Havana	Peru	Other countries
1856	2,493	2,253	....	240	1864	10,712	4,469	6,243	325
1857	7,383	6,753	450	180	1868	12,206	8,835	3,371	...
1858	10,034	8,913	300	821	1869	9,000	4,124	4,876	...
1859	8,969	7,695	321	953	1870	13,407	1,064	12,343	...
1860	8,119	5,773	2,098	248	1871	17,083	5,706	11,377	...
1861	...	...	...	...	1872	21,854	8,045	13,809	...
1862	2,536	752	1,459	325	1873	13,016	6,307	6,709	...
1863	6,660	2,922	3,738	325					

For reference notes see page 932.

TABLE VI.—CHINESE PASSENGERS OUTWARD FROM AMOY, 1902-17 (SCATTERED YEARS).

Year	Total		Hongkong		Straits Settlements		Saigon		Manila		Java		Other places	
	To	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To	From
1876	26,546	18,338	1,528	5,206	15,115	4,931	...	370	6,675	4,876	974	216	2,254	2,739
1877	26,496	23,279	1,002	6,107	13,804	6,750	1,039	675	5,362	5,736	1,975	169	3,314	3,842
1878	30,281	24,524	1,579	6,241	15,734	6,539	980	21	7,914	7,914	1,474	215	3,344	3,594
1879	22,336	20,764	1,353	3,919	10,903	7,499	539	180	5,210	6,679	995	258	3,336	2,329
1880	22,037	24,318	831	2,471	13,563	13,628	195	...	4,104	6,031	722	268	2,622	1,920
1881	39,991	33,475	1,344	4,785	21,003	9,821	5	62	9,472	9,295	575	1	7,592	9,511
1882	52,835	35,270	2,697	3,684	32,511	12,933	80	...	8,572	8,080	...	...	8,975	10,573
1883	48,963	53,998	4,157	4,516	24,977	24,191	...	202	11,098	10,599	...	...	8,721	14,490
1884	58,272	45,309	2,421	4,811	34,471	17,756	13	...	12,871	11,583	...	...	8,496	11,159
1885	49,737	43,613	2,594	4,375	28,818	21,221	...	...	8,726	10,437	...	...	9,599	7,580
1886	65,292	50,872	2,019	6,396	42,785	20,494	...	...	8,365	9,714	...	...	12,123	14,268
1887	51,436	66,624	5,791	7,970	21,810	46,119	...	...	11,761	7,409	...	...	12,074	11,126
1888	73,663	54,714	2,585	6,267	47,908	23,849	23	...	13,269	11,540	416	...	9,485	13,035
1889	73,500	49,538	3,162	4,879	43,417	23,997	...	...	12,029	8,873	...	...	13,409	12,134
1890	70,697	54,288	3,233	6,190	42,896	27,969	...	...	11,559	7,995	...	...	15,960	13,737
1891	78,012	55,194	4,294	7,147	47,972	23,372	...	...	9,836	6,938	...	...	11,210	12,214
1892	69,478	50,217	1,928	7,398	46,638	20,545	...	...	9,702	10,060	...	...	22,607	23,677
1893	83,581	78,311	4,048	8,296	48,071	36,479	17	...	8,855	9,842	...	...	21,794	18,295
1894	85,961	60,204	2,885	14,634	52,627	23,685	1,022	617	7,633	2,973	...	...	30,964	29,544
1895	113,600	74,012	6,066	25,498	69,159	17,992	1,637	25	5,874	953	...	...	10,194	10,283
1896	70,896	54,844	2,469	12,845	52,811	29,244	971	34	4,461	2,438	...	...	12,604	15,538
1897	58,556	66,560	3,246	23,297	35,130	26,582	375	...	7,201	1,143	...	...	10,075	11,207
1898	75,287	61,217	7,609	23,660	47,115	23,511	1,124	...	9,364	2,839	...	...	11,025	15,043
1899	81,607	70,335	4,306	26,646	54,711	27,046	1,021	80	9,544	1,520	...	...	10,204	14,627
1900	105,416	67,711	4,855	26,860	79,263	24,893	1,050	346	10,044	985	...	...	10,559	13,059
1901	95,481	72,258	5,523	24,430	68,829	32,794	1,033	640	9,537	1,335	...	...	...	...

Year	Total		To Singapore, etc.		To Manila, etc.		To Formosa, Hongkong, etc.	
1902	102,516		78,232		7,431		16,853	
1908	79,243		46,937		5,184		27,122	
1912	126,008		91,807		5,720		28,481	
1915	66,907		29,465		7,272		30,170	
1917	77,781		48,139		4,042		25,600	

TABLE VII.—PASSENGERS (CHINESE) INWARD TO AND OUTWARD FROM KIUNGCHOW, 1876-1901.

Year	Total		Hongkong		Cochin-China		Straits Settlements		Bangkok		Other places	
	To	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To	From
1876	1,097	1,827	1,078	799	8	19	....	737	....	....	11	292
1877	1,452	1,824	1,397	1,808	40	9	....	....	....	....	6	7
1878	2,031	2,245	1,981	2,204	29	38	....	....	30	....	....	....
1879	3,051	3,307	2,982	2,645	31	44	....	....	....	....	38	618
1880	3,382	3,431	2,150	3,254	13	15	....	....	....	....	219	162
1881	3,142	5,022	2,963	4,360	29	99	....	....	....	....	150	293
1882	4,187	6,732	3,761	4,999	93	136	....	519	....	270	333	895
1883	3,291	8,921	3,600	5,624	124	623	63	1,590	....	183	687	397
1884	5,333	8,725	5,237	5,567	....	146	....	2,124	....	808	134	397
1885	10,500	13,607	7,402	8,811	23	225	1,370	2,686	....	841	96	140
1886	9,879	12,488	5,062	7,248	103	335	3,461	2,708	841	867	864	1,218
1887	12,325	14,807	6,252	8,457	55	184	4,499	3,940	906	849	347	1,348
1888	15,521	15,150	6,727	9,577	184	141	5,973	3,684	875	927	644	1,299
1889	17,477	16,112	5,771	7,071	113	183	8,638	6,900	2,415	1,039	222	709
1890	15,422	15,197	4,075	8,122	84	143	9,123	5,486	2,703	1,506	252	452
1891	14,492	15,005	5,074	8,991	86	70	6,975	3,655	1,874	1,167	266	279
1892	10,988	12,320	3,970	7,720	154	109	5,172	3,193	1,895	1,499	462	790
1893	17,892	16,372	6,097	10,499	110	77	7,829	4,042	1,538	1,119	154	179
1894	20,396	14,813	6,173	10,879	91	110	7,531	2,037	3,612	1,506	244	248
1895	18,969	11,975	4,146	7,971	73	110	10,154	2,072	6,255	1,596	346	191
1896	16,680	16,761	5,126	8,506	98	81	6,782	5,003	4,361	1,684	235	138
1897	17,203	16,601	7,046	12,049	29	90	4,517	1,811	4,393	2,935	281	236
1898	20,356	14,685	3,783	9,234	140	98	6,954	2,699	5,429	2,482	182	169
1899	21,836	15,624	4,291	10,025	50	108	10,466	1,949	7,329	2,382	150	182
1900	15,254	15,844	4,438	11,748	47	50	7,610	1,142	6,646	3,233	383	309
1901	16,986	16,838	4,109	11,531	341	208	9,280	2,165	2,947	2,610	212	294
	298,772	296,233	116,691	189,709	2,148	3,251	116,397	60,142	56,858	32,154	6,678	10,977

CHINA

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TABLE VIII.—PASSENGERS (CHINESE) INWARD TO AND OUTWARD FROM SWATOW, 1876-1901.

Year	Total		Hongkong		Siam		Cochin-China		Straits Settlements		Sumatra		Coastal places	
	To	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To	From
1876	40,259	25,202	11,639	21,302	942	257	138	142	24,675	35	....	....	2,865	3,466
1877	37,362	25,921	12,608	23,244	795	31	622	164	20,014	42	....	....	3,323	2,440
1878	40,889	29,044	15,626	26,507	876	231	337	33	20,948	....	....	....	3,102	2,273
1879	38,799	30,739	18,967	27,607	535	66	467	25	16,274	284	....	....	2,556	2,757
1880	40,735	30,734	20,986	27,762	219	....	147	153	16,547	15	....	....	2,836	2,804
1881	49,356	28,533	17,333	25,512	838	7	....	76	28,066	30	....	....	3,119	2,908
1882	71,301	40,042	16,983	34,603	10,480	26	18	312	40,087	....	....	....	3,733	5,101
1883	77,071	44,773	16,417	40,775	10,533	....	536	24	45,733	....	....	....	3,852	3,974
1884	68,246	44,586	12,566	37,447	5,347	207	....	118	44,351	3,446	....	....	5,982	3,368
1885	65,167	54,147	15,415	41,194	6,541	20	95	22	37,446	3,555	....	....	5,670	9,356
1886	71,311	48,499	13,777	44,587	6,333	....	1,366	30	46,710	300	....	....	3,125	3,582
1887	72,018	52,590	12,983	49,159	8,736	....	429	103	46,667	....	....	....	3,203	3,328
1888	68,747	58,040	16,311	46,291	6,129	2,499	1,600	115	40,066	5,516	....	....	3,419	3,619
1889	77,377	57,462	16,394	53,277	9,171	....	368	25	44,208	152	....	....	3,301	3,935
1890	68,573	53,553	13,358	49,486	10,844	....	505	115	35,570	265	....	....	3,230	3,643
1891	62,618	58,652	18,542	53,574	8,430	25	435	25	27,742	262	....	....	3,257	4,738
1892	62,465	50,261	14,521	46,043	9,652	....	1,211	....	30,728	97	....	....	3,362	4,121
1893	93,095	56,217	17,370	51,797	15,509	....	2,137	57	48,601	....	....	....	3,548	4,363
1894	78,747	54,173	15,302	46,995	17,109	887	4,016	230	33,146	1,420	....	....	3,202	4,175
1895	91,100	51,717	10,506	45,511	15,754	....	4,496	....	45,915	894	....	....	1,054	6,087
1896	91,487	62,424	12,639	48,729	15,259	5,783	2,922	8	49,018	322	....	....	3,555	6,953
1897	71,248	58,557	17,147	46,915	17,122	8,345	3,026	....	24,752	1,149	....	....	3,899	4,468
1898	73,995	58,537	14,580	44,417	17,754	8,649	3,780	....	28,070	355	....	....	827	3,451
1899	89,794	70,011	16,629	54,440	20,581	10,052	4,962	....	34,775	....	....	....	3,931	4,850
1900	98,201	80,107	21,719	61,971	16,678	8,843	5,863	....	40,420	225	....	....	4,822	8,431
1901	94,344 ⁷	79,718	18,052	62,345	20,059	10,711	7,491	....	36,888	....	....	....	5,467	5,720
	794,298	1,307,744	408,424	1,111,490	252,226	56,639	47,267	1,777	908,367	18,364	79,750	6,534	97,987	112,940

For reference notes see page 932.

SOURCES

Relatorio e Documentos sobre a Abolição da emigração de chinas contratados e Macau. Apresentado as côrtes na sessão legislativa de 1874 pelo Ministro e Secretario d'Estado dos negocios de Merinha e Ultramar. Lisbon, 1874.

Tables I (except Hongkong, 1859-61) and IV.

Bulletin of the United States, Bureau of Labor Statistics, No. 340. *Chinese Migration with special Reference to Labor Conditions*, by Ta Chen, Washington, 1923, p. 15.

Table VI.

Statistical Tables relating to the Colonial and other Possessions of the United Kingdom. Parts VI, VII, IX, London, 1862.

Table I (Hongkong, 1859-61) and II.

Statistical Abstract for the several British Overseas Dominions and Protectorates, London, 1914, 1922, 1924.

Table III (years 1900-21).

Information supplied by the British Government (Foreign Office and Ministry of Labour).

Table III (years 1922-24).

H. Gottwaldt, *Die überseeische Auswanderung der Chinesen*, Bremen, 1903, pp. 39-41.

Tables V, VII and VIII.

NOTES

¹These coolie emigrants were bound for the following places: "990 for Havana, 469 for Demerara, 380 for the Island of Bourbon, 2,666 for Australia, 380 for the Sandwich Islands, 600 for Batanes in the Philippine Group, 350 for California, or more probably for Peru, and 420 for Peru." *Relatorio e Documentos*, p. 5. The difference between the annual figures of table I and the figures referring to countries of destination derive from the original source.

²To California only.

³8 months.

⁴From December 1, 1854 to September 30, 1855. This figure refers to free or spontaneous and non-indentured emigrants; of them 10,467 sailed for Australia, 3,042 for California, 1,375 for Chinese ports, 11 for the Philippines, 50 for Siam, and 46 for Singapore.

⁵Principally non-indentured emigrants.

⁶The figures given represent the movements of Chinese through Hongkong from and to ports outside of China (principally in the Straits Settlements).

⁷Including 277 to German New Guinea.

JAPAN

I PASSENGER STATISTICS

(Tables I-II)

Table I indicates the total number of passports issued to Japanese passengers from 1868 to 1924 and classifies the passengers according to the country of destination. Table II, which gives the occupations of the outward bound passengers, is compiled on the same basis. The figures contained in the last column represent, however, emigrants proper. (See explanation which follows.)

II STATISTICS OF MIGRANTS

(Tables III-V)

Emigration statistics are available from 1898 (table III), immigration figures from 1908 (table V).

The term "emigrant" is defined as follows: "By an emigrant is meant a person who departs for abroad except China and Corea, with a view to earning his living there, and includes the members of his family who accompany him or who proceed to join him in his new domicile." The term "labor" in Article 1 of the Regulations relating to the Emigrant Protection Act includes the following classes of labor: farm laborers, fishermen, miners, mechanics, transport workers, builders, cooks, laundry workers, tailors, hairdressers, waiters, nurses and others.

These emigrants are also given in the last column of table II (1899-1924). The two groups "laborers" and "persons in the employ of aliens" are, according to the Japanese delegation at the League of Nations, to be considered—so far as the period 1884-98 is in question—as corresponding to the category "emigrants". Migrants given in the tables under other headings than those mentioned are nonemigrants.

The immigration statistics (table V) cover third class passengers returning to Japan from the United States, Hawaii and Canada (1908-24).

Statistics about the number of migrants from Japan to Brazil (1908-24), Canada (1900-24), Cuba (1911-24), Mexico (1911-24), United States (1861-1924), Hawaii (1911-24), Australia (1902-24) and New Caledonia (1897-1924) will be found in the national tables for those countries. Statistics about the number of migrants returning to Japan from the United States (1908-24), Hawaii (1911-24), Mexico (1911-24), Australia (1920-24), and New Caledonia (1897-1924), will be found in the national tables for those countries.

934 INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION STATISTICS

TABLE I.—DISTRIBUTION OF PASSENGER CITIZENS OUTWARD, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1868-1924.

Year	Total	United States	Hawaii	Canada	Mexico	Other North American countries	Brazil	Peru	Argentina
1868-1875	4,637	596	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1876	709	128	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1877	1,002	35	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1878	1,140	57	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1879	1,133	37	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1880	1,510	48	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1881	1,067	55	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1882	1,274	60	5	....	....	....	....	....	....
1883	1,390	59	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1884	1,554	284	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1885	3,461	312	1,959	....	....	....	....	....	....
1886	3,007	332	971	....	....	....	....	....	....
1887	4,735	461	1,893	....	....	....	....	....	....
1888	6,552	757	3,308	....	....	....	....	....	....
1889	7,772	599	4,244	....	....	....	....	....	....
1890	8,166	611	4,540	....	....	....	....	....	....
1891	13,618	1,461	7,171	181	....	....	....	....	....
1892	10,218	2,344	2,413	112	39	....	....	....	....
1893	13,669	1,978	4,764	1,135	35	....	....	....	....
1894	16,726	1,497	4,036	779	6	....	....	....	....
1895	22,411	1,049	2,445	454	3	....	....	....	....
1896	27,565	1,764	9,486	549	15	....	....	....	....
1897	23,857	1,945	5,913	206	21	....	....	....	....
1898	33,297	2,936	12,952	1,039	....	....	....	....	....
1899	51,057	6,942	27,155	....	....	....	....	....	....
1900	41,339	10,562	4,760	....	....	....	....	....	....
1901	24,034	1,986	2,982	69	152	....	....	....	....
1902	32,900	5,096	11,457	490	187	....	....	....	....
1903	34,202	5,215	86	455	159	....	....	....	....
1904	27,375	3,490	12,621	341	201	....	....	....	....
1905	19,466	3,124	7,146	....	374	....	....	....	....
1906	58,851	8,466	30,393	1,100	5,322	....	19	1,000	6
1907	44,619	9,618	15,757	3,603	3,945	4	15	108	13
1908	21,354	3,214	3,621	738	18	....	709	3,026	6
1909	15,502	1,766	1,273	342	13	....	16	1,277	10
1910	21,982	2,900	1,919	629	37	23	847	492	9
1911	29,950	3,895	2,950	865	60	....	9	411	14
1912	20,782	6,021	5,243	1,125	74	....	1,244	713	30
1913	44,084	6,460	4,872	1,432	106	28	2,703	1,147	123
1914	43,570	8,398	3,558	1,423	102	53	1,595	1,118	71
1915	43,692	8,537	3,474	887	61	80	80	1,386	62
1916	45,765	8,659	4,321	1,205	72	521	63	1,518	185
1917	60,377	9,962	4,856	1,368	103	283	3,941	2,021	154
1918	62,571	10,716	3,578	1,094	215	364	5,532	1,844	188
1919	60,187	11,305	3,759	1,883	137	290	1,362	1,605	231
1920	55,607	11,142	3,497	1,534	107	313	1,008	1,029	68
1921	35,640	8,557	3,939	1,378	143	269	1,011	800	94
1922	30,411	7,454	3,553	1,160	142	250	1,091	295	81
1923 ¹	24,847	6,289	2,661	765	136	269	844	443	102
1924	26,932	8,723	2,760	1,250	276	447	3,858	751	123

For reference notes see page 941.

TABLE I.—DISTRIBUTION OF PASSENGER CITIZENS OUTWARD, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION 1868-1924 (continued).

Year	Chile	Other South American countries	Africa	England	France	Germany	Other European countries	Australia	Federated Malay States, etc.	Philippines
1868-1875	..	4	..	225	96	73	153	3	....	....
1876	..	2	..	28	14	2	9	....	....	....
1877	..	..	..	32	40	5	3	9	....	....
1878	..	76	..	47	66	4	9	3	....	....
1879	..	..	..	25	12	8	4	....	....	....
1880	..	..	..	16	18	22	36	7	....	....
1881	..	..	..	15	12	3	9	2	....	....
1882	..	..	..	26	24	17	27	....	....	....
1883	..	2	..	15	21	13	8	41	....	....
1884	..	..	..	83	32	49	11	6	....	....
1885	..	..	..	250	11	27	23	21	....	....
1886	..	..	..	56	31	56	8	49	....	....
1887	..	..	..	107	38	46	30	11	....	....
1888	..	4	..	241	40	34	196	8	....	....
1889	..	21	..	300	31	38	16	14	....	....
1890	..	10	..	219	43	52	28	14	....	....
1891	..	3	..	92	296	25	17	53	40	4
1892	..	1	..	69	201	26	10	834	132	6
1893	..	1	1	299	15	29	6	1,242	86	26
1894	..	4	3	177	10	26	8	963	88	5
1895	..	..	..	173	10	23	4	169	106	13
1896	..	..	..	779	23	29	10	843	144	4
1897	..	..	..	100	16	56	..	351	153	....
1898	..	..	..	1,217	32	42	..	1,128	96	....
1899	..	..	..	701	93	84	13	258	154	12
1900	..	..	..	1,188	395	269	..	314	278	61
1901	..	..	..	553	29	76	..	427	173	42
1902	..	..	..	98	17	76	..	255	118	47
1903	..	97	..	50	25	81	24	220	68	271
1904	..	21	2	78	6	43	16	222	44	646
1905	..	28	5	116	27	53	22	60	125	542
1906	6	14	11	154	33	110	29	36	161	225
1907	16	15	2	223	34	98	51	48	194	271
1908	7	30	4	195	34	115	17	40	160	197
1909	3	13	..	278	39	89	29	26	140	227
1910	5	15	..	537	20	96	40	1,053	235	396
1911	5	4	..	265	22	90	37	386	392	657
1912	10	4	..	206	27	141	31	52	673	923
1913	39	13	..	208	33	115	233	84	704	1,092
1914	38	11	..	194	76	65	136	63	543	922
1915	37	13	1	651	34	..	77	87	587	741
1916	31	29	6	535	38	..	394	83	1,065	1,281
1917	43	43	25	148	32	..	124	71	1,634	3,599
1918	52	44	23	220	95	..	371	126	1,706	3,738
1919	40	36	10	246	91	..	340	211	1,339	1,497
1920	41	17	13	189	110	14	306	152	1,066	901
1921	35	50	38	194	112	50	274	164	707	799
1922	24	50	23	190	102	102	300	299	594	575
1923 ¹	14	16	9	184	106	116	422	164	566	746
1924	16	14	11	....	..	..	769	297	591	857

For reference notes see page 941.

936 INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION STATISTICS

TABLE I.—DISTRIBUTION OF PASSENGER CITIZENS OUTWARD, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1868-1924 (concluded).

Year	Other islands of the Pacific	India	Siam	Indo-China	China	Hong-Kong	Russia and Territories	Korea	Other Asiatic countries	Various countries
1868-1875	.....	.....	..	..	1,214	.....	90	1,965	...	218
1876	.....	.....	..	..	284	.....	100	80	...	62
1877	.....	.....	..	..	299	.....	71	505	...	3
1878	.....	.....	..	..	271	.....	62	545	.....	....
1879	.....	.....	..	..	319	.....	50	660	...	18
1880	.....	.....	..	..	277	.....	122	934	...	30
1881	.....	2	..	..	219	.....	306	434	...	10
1882	.....	.....	..	..	397	.....	247	448	...	23
1883	.....	12	..	3	392	.....	246	559	...	19
1884	.....	3	..	3	460	.....	106	457	...	60
1885	.....	1	..	2	307	.....	118	407	...	23
1886	.....	4	..	3	365	.....	184	842	...	106
1887	.....	1	..	..	517	.....	250	1,118	...	263
1888	.....	1	1	..	317	.....	31	1,432	...	172
1889	.....	3	1	1	373	.....	260	1,713	...	158
1890	.....	4	1	2	390	.....	273	1,791	...	188
1891	7	11	4	8	378	135	582	3,100	...	50
1892	14	12	5	14	592	270	941	2,165	...	18
1893	79	32	..	..	627	319	1,097	1,776	...	122
1894	653	29	48	16	402	192	1,418	6,065	...	301
1895	104	47	79	18	1,510	206	4,721	10,391	...	886
1896	24	.....	34	28	880	184	7,177	4,745	...	847
1897	.....	66	30	..	4,588	295	4,899	4,547	...	671
1898	23	50	22	19	2,929	293	3,375	4,987	...	2,157
1899	66	34	35	36	1,973	324	4,001	4,701	...	4,475
1900	926	49	47	44	7,539	385	5,819	4,327	...	4,376
1901	180	42	16	24	5,686	371	4,903	4,843	...	1,480
1902	101	60	49	17	5,457	392	4,354	3,026	...	1,603
1903	102	60	61	28	6,005	436	3,881	4,258	...	12,620
1904	55	28	27	10	3,302	309	.....	5,113	...	800
1905	740	30	31	..	5,256	142	230	523	...	892
1906	155	72	71	45	5,186	216	5,237	49	...	735
1907	125	103	41	50	3,809	174	5,522	4	...	776
1908	521	47	31	31	2,842	123	5,089	4	...	535
1909	149	64	29	41	2,624	121	6,502	2	...	429
1910	509	133	25	47	2,478	144	8,776	.....	...	617
1911	492	80	31	48	2,143	195	16,216	.....	...	683
1912	453	66	16	47	2,030	209	680	.....	...	764
1913	1,048	89	36	32	1,926	151	20,964	.....	131	315
1914	1,867	97	20	33	2,255	120	20,259	.....	295	258
1915	499	171	31	33	2,775	143	22,495	.....	501	249
1916	871	178	73	43	3,778	376	19,317	.....	649	474
1917	1,856	216	49	27	3,568	252	23,523	.....	820	1,659
1918	1,334	325	49	87	3,379	300	23,764	.....	1,096	1,431
1919	1,045	243	46	61	2,908	705	28,467	.....	933	1,397
1920	881	272	30	63	2,174	586	26,747	.....	1,373	1,974
1921	706	208	34	47	3,544	647	9,045	.....	1,337	1,458
1922	670	263	27	37	2,996	621	7,118	.....	997	1,397
1923	676	272	98	76	2,636	452	4,769	.....	801	1,215
1924	721	297	63	67	2,814	586	391	.....	288	962

For reference notes see page 941.

Year	Total			Public services		Study		Commerce		Visitors		Agriculture		Fishing		Var. occupations		La- bors	In the employ of aliens
	Total	Males	Females	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females		
1884	1,554	1,282	272	147	414	382	20	382	20	5	300	51	240						
1885	3,461	2,948	513	303	273	394	11	394	11	9	254	27	234						
1886	3,007	2,315	692	133	393	715	17	715	17	23	434	28	2,268						
1887	4,736	3,987	749	85	415	855	15	855	15	14	428	82	2,190						
1888	6,552	5,404	1,148	127	379	1,252	14	1,252	14	17	548	156	4,934						
1889	7,772	6,323	1,449	115	328	1,552	20	1,552	20	72	572	167	5,228						
1890	8,166	6,477	1,689	140	361	1,558	35	1,558	35	77	600	167	5,228						
1891	13,618	10,939	2,679	350	362	1,724	14	1,724	14	170	2,034	206	8,758						
1892	10,209	8,643	1,566	325	323	1,852	32	1,852	32	1480	1,067	265	4,264						
1893	13,679	11,029	2,650	328	384	2,180	48	2,180	48	2,592	1,435	565	6,181						
1894	16,726	14,416	2,310	238	589	4,080	20	4,080	20	1,876	708	708	4,293						
1895	22,411	18,033	4,378	318	374	5,915	12	5,915	12	2,992	3,776	1,034	7,990						
1896	27,565	24,163	3,402	810	367	3,114	15	3,114	15	3,295	1,894	381	17,689						
1897	23,857	20,824	3,033	301	445	5,821	33	5,821	33	8,404	3,564	458	4,831						
1898	33,297	28,618	4,679	1,462	646	5,887	605	5,887	605	746	2,625	286 ¹	21,040 ¹						
1899	51,057	42,802	8,255	1,277	99	6,241	45	6,241	45	8269	2,287	8269	2,287						
1900	41,339	37,525	3,814	2,105	84	7,308	88	7,308	88	11,921	1,904	11,921	1,904						
1901	24,034	20,759	3,275	971	116	4,888	76	4,888	76	9,465	807	9,465	807						
1902	32,900	28,990	3,910	450	101	5,288	60	5,288	60	10,751	1,235	10,751	1,235						
1903	32,202	30,628	1,574	560	89	6,243	71	6,243	71	9,814	689	9,814	689						
1904	27,375	24,979	2,396	531	45	5,506	35	5,506	35	4,060	933	4,060	933						
1905	19,466	16,833	2,633	757	58	2,487	120	2,487	120	670	1,725	670	1,725						
1906	58,851	53,471	5,380	515	57	5,271	34	5,271	34	11,410	1,886	11,410	1,886						
1907	44,619	36,618	8,001	444	77	5,326	383	5,326	383	9,810	1,886	9,810	1,886						
1908	21,354	17,183	4,171	343	68	2,151	240	2,151	240	6,565	707	6,565	707						
1909	15,502	12,628	2,874	368	66	1,621	242	1,621	242	7,867	670	7,867	670						
1910	21,982	17,362	4,620	446	58	1,766	347	1,766	347	10,688	1,398	10,688	1,398						
1911	29,950	23,964	5,986	477	34	1,955	364	1,955	364	17,027	1,673	17,027	1,673						
1912	20,782	13,202	7,580	484	78	2,030	333	2,030	333	2,371	149	2,371	149						
1913	44,084	35,955	8,129	413	69	429	20	429	20	20,987	655	20,987	655						
1914	43,570	35,449	8,121	398	30	2,115	332	2,115	332	21,155	2,065	21,155	2,065						
1915	43,692	35,901	7,791	334	29	2,630	342	2,630	342	22,694	2,065	22,694	2,065						
1916	45,765	36,367	9,398	550	38	4,011	401	4,011	401	1,250	21	1,250	21						
1917	60,377	47,989	12,388	577	63	5,312	605	5,312	605	1,515	17	1,515	17						
1918	62,571	49,490	13,080	978	35	7,333	790	7,333	790	1,682	43	1,682	43						
1919	60,187	48,258	11,929	815	40	8,210	781	8,210	781	1,834	48	1,834	48						
1920	55,607	43,942	11,665	912	73	6,994	682	6,994	682	2,741	61	2,741	61						
1921	35,640	25,758	9,882	1,095	114	4,955	660	4,955	660	2,402	42	2,402	42						
1922	30,411	22,244	8,167	1,214	162	4,525	596	4,525	596	2,478	82	2,478	82						
1923	24,847	18,117	6,730	1,047	151	3,858	506	3,858	506	2,418	81	2,418	81						
1924	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,992	506	2,992	506	2,211	155	2,211	155						
1925	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,333	380	2,333	380	1,797	260	1,797	260						
1926	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,333	380	2,333	380	1,797	260	1,797	260						
1927	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,333	380	2,333	380	1,797	260	1,797	260						
1928	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,333	380	2,333	380	1,797	260	1,797	260						
1929	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,333	380	2,333	380	1,797	260	1,797	260						
1930	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,333	380	2,333	380	1,797	260	1,797	260						
1931	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,333	380	2,333	380	1,797	260	1,797	260						
1932	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,333	380	2,333	380	1,797	260	1,797	260						
1933	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,333	380	2,333	380	1,797	260	1,797	260						
1934	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,333	380	2,333	380	1,797	260	1,797	260						
1935	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,333	380	2,333	380	1,797	260	1,797	260						
1936	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,333	380	2,333	380	1,797	260	1,797	260						
1937	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,333	380	2,333	380	1,797	260	1,797	260						
1938	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,333	380	2,333	380	1,797	260	1,797	260						
1939	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,333	380	2,333	380	1,797	260	1,797	260						
1940	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,333	380	2,333	380	1,797	260	1,797	260						
1941	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,333	380	2,333	380	1,797	260	1,797	260						
1942	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,333	380	2,333	380	1,797	260	1,797	260						
1943	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,333	380	2,333	380	1,797	260	1,797	260						
1944	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,333	380	2,333	380	1,797	260	1,797	260						
1945	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,333	380	2,333	380	1,797	260	1,797	260						
1946	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,333	380	2,333	380	1,797	260	1,797	260						
1947	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,333	380	2,333	380	1,797	260	1,797	260						
1948	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,333	380	2,333	380	1,797	260	1,797	260						
1949	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,333	380	2,333	380	1,797	260	1,797	260						
1950	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,333	380	2,333	380	1,797	260	1,797	260						
1951	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,333	380	2,333	380	1,797	260	1,797	260						
1952	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,333	380	2,333	380	1,797	260	1,797	260						
1953	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,333	380	2,333	380	1,797	260	1,797	260						
1954	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,333	380	2,333	380	1,797	260	1,797	260						
1955	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,333	380	2,333	380	1,797	260	1,797	260						
1956	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,333	380	2,333	380	1,797	260	1,797	260						
1957	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,333	380	2,333	380	1,797	260	1,797	260						
1958	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,333	380	2,333	380	1,797	260	1,797	260						
1959	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,333	380	2,333	380	1,797	260	1,797	260						
1960	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,333	380	2,333	380	1,797	260	1,797	260						
1961	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,333	380	2,333	380	1,797	260	1,797	260						
1962	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,333	380	2,333	380	1,797	260	1,797	260						
1963	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,333	380	2,333	380	1,797	260	1,797	260						
1964	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,333	380	2,333	380	1,797	260	1,797	260						
1965	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,333	380	2,333	380	1,797	260	1,797	260						
1966	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,333	380	2,333	380	1,797	260	1,797	260						
1967	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,333	380	2,333	380	1,797	260	1,797	260						
1968	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,333	380	2,333	380	1,797	260	1,797	260						
1969	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,333	380	2,333	380	1,797	260	1,797	260						
1970	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,333	380	2,333	380	1,797	260	1,797	260						
1971	26,932	17,737	9,195	807	118	2,333	380	2,333	380	1,797	260	1,797	260						
1972	26,932	17,737	9,195																

TABLE III.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANT CITIZENS, BY COUNTRY OF FUTURE RESIDENCE, 1898-1924.

Year	Total	United States	Hawaii	Canada	Mexico	Brazil	Peru	Argentina	Chile	Other South American countries
1898	12,393 ²	170	10,145	1,151 ³	....	....	....	....	..	..
1899	31,354	3,140	22,973	1,726	1	....	790 ³	....	..	..
1900	16,758	7,585	1,529	2,710	1	....	....	....	..	..
1901	6,490	32	3,136 ³	....	95	....	....	....	..	..
1902	15,919 ²	70	14,490	35	83	....	....	....	..	..
1903	14,055	318	9,091	178	281	....	1,303 ³	....	126	..
1904	14,663	640	9,443	159	1,261	....	....	....	..	..
1905	13,302	714	10,813 ³	196 ³	346	....	....	....	..	..
1906	36,124	1,715	25,752	442	5,068	....	1,257 ³	....	..	..
1907	25,060	2,712	14,397	2,753	3,822	....	85	1	..	..
1908	10,447	1,585	3,455	601	....	799 ³	2,880	....	..	..
1909	4,278	777	1,329 ³	281	2	4	1,138	1	..	..
1910	6,951	926	1,717	538	5	911 ³	483	2	..	..
1911	8,071	1,963	2,595	820	28	....	456 ³	2	8	..
1912	14,912	3,378	4,732	1,025	16	2,859 ³	714 ⁴	16	1	..
1913	20,966 ²	4,381	4,276	1,270	47	6,947	1,126	103	27	..
1914	17,974	5,553	3,187	1,284	35	3,526	1,132 ³	41	9	..
1915	12,543	5,498	3,055	778	19	39	1,348	33	8	1
1916	14,586	5,761	3,643	1,055	22	35	1,429	135	15	1
1917	22,862	6,457	4,111	1,226	53	3,883	1,948	127	20	5
1918	23,574	6,306	3,024	1,780	128	5,956 ³	1,736	134	18	3
1919	18,244	6,273	3,088	1,764	64	2,732	1,507	174	21	3
1920	13,541	5,959	2,789	1,371	53	970	836	42	16	5
1921	11,877	4,321	3,215	1,163	69	970	717	53	21	5
1922	12,879	3,558	2,960	1,022	77	986	202	52	8	3
1923 ¹	8,825	2,617	2,112	648	68	796	333	66	6	2
1924	13,098	4,064	2,163	1,103	76	3,689	651	58	4	..

Year	Africa	Australia	Malay States	Philippines	Other Islands of the Pacific	India	Siam	Indo-China	Russian Territories	Other countries
1898	927	....	....	....	6	..	..	....	....
1899	14	32	....	36	..	..	16	543	2,077
1900	21	48	5	1,032	10	..	8	532	3,285
1901	295	28	8	165	4	..	9	782	1,937
1902	155	21	77	74	..	4	..	600	301
1903	28	36	2,215	22	24	6	16	369	42
1904	118	57	2,923	29	1	3	..	8	21
1905	27	35	427	692	1	3	..	27	21
1906	2	2	39	71	96	4	1	14	1,642	19
1907	1	5	59	176	95	8	4	19	890	33
1908	9	76	143	406	..	..	13	461	19
1909	9	58	170	62	2	3	19	389	34
1910	8	82	387	1,398	2	1	26	431	34
1911	6	170	584	679	13	..	26	678	43
1912	6	386	689	281	25	..	21	729	34
1913	17	338	927	872	23	2	10	581	19
1914	19	250	782	1,548	11	1	12	577	7
1915	20	235	468	153	16	2	16	821	33
1916	1	20	334	1,029	218	26	7	12	725	110
1917	1	29	560	3,170	329	46	2	3	841	51
1918	41	412	3,046	249	42	5	27	632	35
1919	140	343	938	337	45	5	10	682	118
1920	105	240	411	200	33	3	10	370	128
1921	99	224	415	154	24	4	14	261	148
1922	228	171	189	102	10	..	6	3,249	56
1923 ¹	54	57	449	100	26	..	17	1,450	24
1924	112	152	548	81	17	1	5	329	45

For reference notes see page 941.

TABLE IV.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANT CITIZENS, BY SEX AND BY THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF FUTURE RESIDENCE, 1898-1924.

Year	UNITED STATES			HAWAII			CANADA			BRAZIL			PERU		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1898	168	2	170	8,293	1,852	10,145	1,138	13	1,151 ^a	.....	.....	.....	790	.....	790 ^a
1899	3,072	68	3,140	18,662	4,311	22,973	1,674	52	1,726 ^a	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1900	7,357	228	7,585	1,175	354	1,529	2,621	89	2,710 ^a	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1901	7,379	3	7,382	1,054	1,182	2,236	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1902	50	20	70	9,523	4,967	14,490 ^a	29	6	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1903	223	95	318	7,656	2,435	10,091 ^a	149	29	178	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1904	444	196	640	8,416	1,027	9,443	119	40	159	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1905	393	321	714	9,859	954	10,813 ^a	129	67	196 ^a	.....	.....	.....	1,196	107	1,303 ^a
1906	1,183	532	1,715	24,093	1,659	25,752	302	140	442	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1907	1,829	883	2,712	10,588	3,809	14,397	2,487	266	2,753	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1908	917	668	1,585	1,821	1,634	3,455	425	176	601	612	187	799 ^a	.....	.....	.....
1909	360	417	777	357	972	1,329 ^a	168	113	281	3	1	4	2,792	88	2,880
1910	382	544	926	500	1,217	1,717	293	245	538	522	389	911 ^a	1,099	39	1,138
1911	929	1,034	1,963	813	1,782	2,595	472	348	820	1	1	2	466	17	483
1912	1,811	1,567	3,378	1,959	2,773	4,732	583	442	1,025	1,592	1,267	2,859 ^a	574	150	724 ^a
1913	2,473	1,908	4,381	1,785	2,491	4,276	764	506	1,270	3,796	3,151	6,947 ^a	923	203	1,126
1914	3,231	2,322	5,553	1,298	1,889	3,187	828	456	1,284	2,082	1,444	3,526 ^a	836	296	1,132 ^a
1915	3,104	2,304	5,408	1,313	1,742	3,055	524	254	778	37	2	39	1,138	210	1,348
1916	3,526	2,335	5,861	1,697	1,946	3,643	731	324	1,055	29	6	35	1,234	195	1,429
1917	3,798	2,659	6,457	1,889	2,222	4,111	828	398	1,226	2,388	1,495	3,883	1,502	446	1,948
1918	3,529	2,777	6,306	1,329	1,695	3,024	1,241	539	1,780	3,453	2,503	5,956 ^a	1,260	476	1,736
1919	3,364	2,909	6,273	1,429	1,659	3,088	1,162	602	1,764	1,614	1,118	2,732 ^a	1,281	226	1,507
1920	3,083	2,876	5,959	1,310	1,479	2,789	940	431	1,371	556	373	970	692	144	836
1921	2,532	1,789	4,321	1,615	1,600	3,215	732	431	1,163	597	437	1,030	555	162	717
1922	2,086	1,472	3,558	1,450	1,510	2,960	682	340	1,022	549	373	926	107	95	202
1923 ¹	1,568	995	2,563	1,095	1,117	2,212	416	232	648	450	346	796	212	121	333
1924	2,435	1,629	4,064	1,116	1,047	2,163	733	370	1,103	2,051	1,638	3,689	357	294	651

For reference notes see page 941.

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TABLE V.—IMMIGRANT CITIZENS (THIRD CLASS PASSENGERS) FROM CERTAIN COUNTRIES TO JAPAN, BY COUNTRY OF LAST RESIDENCE, 1908-24.

Year	Sum of available figures	United States	Hawaii	Canada	Year	Sum of available figures	United States	Hawaii	Canada
1908	9,541	4,641	4,507	393	1917	12,226	6,298	4,047	1,881
1909	7,583	3,773	3,337	473	1918	12,584	6,373	4,556	1,655
1910	8,089	4,257	3,204	628	1919	18,113	11,685	4,611	1,817
1911	8,414	4,599	3,183	632	1920	20,376	12,211	6,096	2,069
1912	8,870	4,440	3,922	508	1921	18,745	11,059	6,259	1,427
1913	9,510	4,860	3,624	1,026	1922	14,412	8,520	4,682	1,210
1914	9,282	4,603	3,435	1,244	1923 ¹	10,784	6,256	3,332	1,196
1915	9,731	5,456	3,070	1,205	1924	12,579	8,173	3,014	1,392
1916	10,988	6,613	3,582	793					

TABLE VI.—IMMIGRATION AND EMIGRATION OF JAPANESE, INTO AND FROM FORMOSA, 1898-1908.

Year	Immigration	Re-patriation	Excess of immigration over emigration	Year	Immigration	Re-patriation	Excess of immigration over emigration
1898	13,214	3,078	10,136	1904	11,564	12,155	591
1899	20,743	7,903	12,840	1905	13,427	12,190	1,227
1900	20,995	11,291	9,704	1906	18,278	12,391	5,887
1901	17,841	14,054	3,787	1907	17,966	14,223	3,743
1902	13,821	11,478	2,343	1908	20,360	14,393	5,967
1903	15,892	13,149	2,743				

TABLE VII.—EMIGRATION OF CITIZENS FROM KOREA¹, 1911-24.

1911	2,635	1918	4,736
1912	4,266	1919	6,279
1913	3,454	1920	4,232
1914	4,519	1921	3,771
1915	5,063	1922	2,580
1916	5,080	1923	2,841
1917	6,835	1924	210

¹ For reference notes see page 941.

SOURCES

Résumé statistique de l'Empire du Japon. Tokio, 1891, 1897, 1902.

Table II, (years 1884-98).

Information supplied by the Government (compiled from emigration data prepared by the Department of Foreign Affairs).

Tables I, III, VI; II (1899-1924).

Grünefeld, Dr. E. *Die Japanische Auswanderung.* Tokio, 1913, p. 132. (Information supplied by the Department of Foreign Affairs.)

Table VII.

NOTES

¹Migrants during the month of August 1923 are omitted, the records for that month having been destroyed.

²The figures of emigrants given in table II for the years 1898, 1902 and 1913 do not correspond with the totals given in table III for these years.

³Although these figures relate to emigrants proper, they are higher than those referring to passengers in table I.

⁴Including Japanese.